GENERAL INDEX

Abatement of nuisance, 220, 223-225,	manufacturers of, 312
290, 299	payment for administration of, 143
Abattoirs. See Slaughterhouses	Appointment of health officer, 100-102
Abortions, 27	Appropriations of local health depart-
Accidents, 262, 263, 268, 270-273	ments, 92
Adoption, 123	Aristotle on health officers, 10
Adulteration:	Asbestosis, 159, 270
of food and drugs, 203-204	Audits of health department expendi-
of milk, 183, 184	tures, 93
	Autopsies performed by coroner, 345
Advertising:	
false, 208-209	Autopsy report as evidence of com-
obscene, 178	municable disease, 185
Agglutination test, 191	
Agricultural Adjustment Act, 197	
Agricultural Marketing Agreement	Bacteria in milk, 182, 211
Act, 197	Bail, 140
Airplane sanitation, 233	Baltimore, 11, 73, 77, 90, 95
Alabama, 12, 60, 328	Bang's disease, 47, 69, 191. See also
Alaska, 60	Undulant fever
Aliens, medical inspection of, 22, 131	Barbers, 92, 314
American Association of Medical Milk	BCG, for tuberculosis, 150
Commissions, 89, 193	Bibliography, 381-383
American Public Health Association,	Bills, legislative, 331-338. See also
67, 76, 77, 84, 96, 99, 101, 108,	Legislation
114, 129, 253	Bills, payment of, by health depart-
American Red Cross, 32	ment, 93
American Social Hygiene Association,	Biometrics defined, 121
174, 179	Birth certificates, 121, 127
Animals:	Birth registration area, 120
as nuisances, 219, 233, 284	Birth reports, 119, 123, 351
diseased, 22, 147, 190, 292	Blindness, 72
federal inspection previous to	Blood donors, 90
slaughter, 209	Blood test:
federal laws regulating entry of, 22	of those suspected of having vene-
in interstate commerce, 45, 190	real disease, 168-171, 280
liability for wrongful destruction,	premarital and antepartum, 174-177
299	Board of education, 241, 243, 251
quarantine of, 138, 139	254
vaccination of, 146	Board of health:
Antepartum blood test for syphilis, 177	county, 79
Anthrax, 129, 191, 233, 235, 270,	local, 11, 77, 83-85, 87-90, 99
272	multi-county, 82
Antirabic vaccine, liability for death	state, 12, 37, 58, 60
from, 312	Boarding homes, 156
Antitoxin:	Boston, 11
administration of, 145-146, 246, 305	Botulism, 272
control of, in interstate commerce,	Bread, enriched, 70, 206
22	Brinkley, J. R., 820
•	

Broadcasting, 34-35, 209
Brothels:
as nuisances, 219, 233
examination of inmates, 168, 178
Brucellosis, 182, 191, 283. See also
Undulant fever
Budgets of health departments, 92
Burial permit, 124
Bursitis, 263
Butter, 212
renovated, 47

California, 12 Camps, supervision of, 156, 231, 282 Canada: first board of health, 11 health activities, 37, 58 liability of health officer, 293 milk-borne epidemics, 182 occupational disease covered by workmen's compensation laws, 269 system of law, 7 Cancer: control, as function of state health department, 72 liability for, 272, 321-323 non-medical treatment, 53, 321 postal laws regarding cures, 27 research on, duty of Public Health Service, 30 Cardozo, B. N., quoted, 20 Carnivals, closing of, 144 Carriers of disease, 136, 138, 141, 289 Caveat emptor, 306 Cease and desist order, 208 Cemeteries, 89 Certiorari, 355 Chadwick, Edwin, 10, 11 Chancellor, 8 Chancery, 8 Chancroid, 162, 166 Chapin, C. V., quoted 3, 12, 61 Charter, municipal, 15, 73, 78, 279 Cheese, 50 filled, 25, 210 Chicago, 230

Child hygiene, 31, 70, 94. See also

School hygiene

Child labor, attempts to regulate, 28, white maker Children: artigot, decidad crippled, 81, 72 medical care of, 146 vaccination of, 241-246 Chinese, 49, 50, 146 Chiropody, regulation of, 50 Chiropractic, regulation of 50 Chiropractor: and cancer, 322 and vaccination, 246 as health officer, 106 reporting births and deaths, 123 Chlorination, 287 Cholera: epidemic of 1892, 14 reportable, 129, 134 vaccination, 235 Christian Science, 53, 134, 258, 318 Chrome ulceration, 263, 270 Churches, closing of, 144 Civil Service, 75, 102, 114 Class legislation, 49 Clerk of board of health, 85 Clerk, town, 119, 123 Coal Mine Inspection Act, 265 Cockroaches, as nuisance, 233 Code: of Hammurabi, 9 official state, 329 sanitary, 63, 87-90, 328 Coffin makers, 124 Collusion, 298 Colon bacillus, 288, 289 Colorado, 19 Commerce: defined, 23 foreign, 22, 131 interstate, 22-24 Commissioner of Health. See Health officer Common law, 7, 8, 16 Communicable disease control, 128as health department activity, 66, 68-69 carriers, 141 disinfection, 145 hospitalization, 140-141 immunization, 145

isolation and quarantine, 138-143 laboratory service, 137 methods, 130-131 reporting, 133-136, 304. See also Communicable diseases Communicable diseases: epidemics, 144 milk-borne, 182 reportable, 129-130 water-borne, 285-289, 309-312. See also Communicable disease con-Communications Commission, Federal 34, 35 Compensation. See Salary of health officer; Workmen's compensation Condoms, 179 Congress of the United States, 17, 20, 339-341 Conjunctivitis, 71, 129, 131, 164-166, 272 Connecticut: county health officers, 80 early quarantine laws, 11 medical inspection in schools, 253 premarital examination, 174 state board of health, 60 vital statistics laws, 119 Constitution: Federal, 15, 16, 20-29, 239 state, 15, 17, 36, 331 Consumption. See Tuberculosis Contraceptives, 26, 90, 178 Contract, freedom of, 51, 52 Contract, law of, 303 Contracts: liability for, 290-292 of health department, 92-93, 112 Copyright, 35, 320 Coroner, 125, 345 Cosmeticians: liability for negligence, 313, 314 regulation of, 92 Cosmetics, control of, 201, 206 Council, public health, 59, 84 Counter freezers, 198 County health department, 78-82 County tuberculosis hospitals, 154-156 Court defined, 343 Court functions, 19, 20 Court procedure, 349-351

Courts: appellate, 344 coroner's, 125, 345 federal, 347-349 juvenile, 347 magistrate's, 344-345 morals, 344 police, 344 state, 20, 344-347 supreme, 346 United States District, 19, 347-349 United States Supreme, 19, 20, 347, 359 Cowpox, 235 Cream, 185, 188, 198 Cream puffs, infected, 309

Dairies, 90, 188, 189. See also Milk Damages, 219, 223, 286-289 Damnum absque injuria, 44 Death certificates, 121, 124 Death of health officer, 114 Death registration area, 119 Death reports, 121, 124 Degrees, public health, 104 Demography, 121. See also Vital statistics Demosthenes, a health officer, 10 Dengue, 129, 232 Dental hygiene, 50, 72 in schools, 252, 256 Dentists: as health officers, 106 liability of, 304 on state board of health, 60 regulation of, 51 Deputy, 113 Derby, Earl of, quoted, 3 Dermatitis, 261, 270 Desserts, frozen, 186, 198, 307 Diabetes, 27, 36, 128 Diagnosis, mistaken, 280, 294, 305 Diarrhea, 129, 182 Diphtheria: immunization against, 145, 305, 345 milk-borne epidemic of, 182 quarantine of carriers, 142, 143 reportable, 129, 133, 134, 135 school health activities against, 252

Disease: classification, 128 communicable. See Communicable disease control; Communicable diseases occupational. See Industrial hygiene venereal. See Venereal disease See also name of disease Disinfection, 36, 132, 145, 295 Disinfestation, 145 Disraeli, B., quoted, 14 District: health, 73 sanitary, 74 District of Columbia, 19, 22, 28, 120, 251, 265 Divorce, 119, 160, 176 Doctor. See Physician Doctor of Public Health, 103, 104 Dogs: as nuisances, 90, 233 vaccination, 146 with rabies, 147, 233, 292 Dominican Republic, 146 Drinking cups, 162, 215 Drugs, control of, 202-206, 208, 312 administration of federal act, 201-206 adulteration, 203 false advertising, 208 misbranding, 204-205 Due process of law, 48, 51, 343 Dysentery: amebic, 129, 230, 271, 309 bacillary, 129, 182, 287

Education:
compulsory, 248, 251
physical, 252, 253
public health, 30, 63, 72
school health, 252
Edward III, King, 10
El Paso, 228
Embalming. See Undertakers
Embargo, 188. See also Quarantine
Eminent domain, 43
Employees:
industrial, 262, 315-316. See also
Industrial hygiene; Workmen's
compensation

of health department, 100, 113-114 Engineering, public health, 50, 69 England, constitution of, 15 Enriched foods, 70, 206 Epaminondas, a health officer, 10 Epidemics: and schools, 254, 260 control of, as health department responsibility, 68, 182, 144 milk-borne, 182 water-borne, 285-289, 309-312 Equity, 8, 223 Eskimos, 28, 31, 251 Evaluation form, for public health, 97 Evidence, 136, 286, 351-354 vital statistics as, 126, 127 Examination of witnesses in court, 352-353 Examination, physical: antepartum, 177 for venereal disease, 168-171, 173, 300 of food handlers, 215 of industrial workers, 264 of school children, 53, 252, 257 premarital, 174 Executive branch of government, functions of, 18-19, 341 Expenditures of health boards, 92-93 gonorrheal infection of, 165-166 liability for injury from eyelash preparation, 312

Fair Labor Standards Act, Federal, 23, 25, 276
Faith healing, 27, 53. See also Christian Science
Farrand, L., 58
Federal Register, 16
Federal Security Agency, 18, 29, 32, 205, 251
Federal Trade Commission, 18, 31, 34, 208-209
Feebleminded, sterilization of, 55
Fees:
as taxes, 44, 91

for vaccination, 247

license, 189, 281 vital statistics, 125 Filariasis, 130, 232 Fleas, 232 Flies, 232, 309 Flour, enriched, 70, 206 Fluorine, 311 Food and Drug Administration, United States, 30, 31, 70, 202 Food and Nutrition Board, 33, 70 Food control, 24, 69-70, 201-216 federal administration, 31, 202-206 state, 69-70, 218 Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, Federal, 27, 31, 202-206, 338 Food handlers, 69, 154, 215 Food handling establishments: inspection of, 24, 69, 215 liability, 306-309 licensing, 214 Foot and mouth disease, 191 Fourteenth Amendment, 48 France, 146 Frankfurter, F., quoted, 339 Fraud order, postal, 27 Frozen desserts. See Ice Cream Fumigation, 36, 130, 145, 299

Garbage:

as nuisance, 222, 234 disposal of, as duty of government, 222, 282 Garnishment, 109 Gas, as nuisance, 52, 224, 230 Gastro-enteritis, 182, 315 Gifts, to health department, 73 Glanders, 129, 233, 270, 272, 299 Goitre, 128 Gonorrhea, 162, 164 as accident, 272 examination for, 168, 300 reportable, 129 See also Venereal disease Granuloma, 130, 162, 166 Great Britain, 15, 266

Habeas corpus, 168-172, 355 in quarantine, 142-143 Hairdressers, regulation of, 92 Hair dyes, 203

Hamilton, A., quoted, 327 Hammurabi, Code of, 9 Hawaii. 12, 145 Health associations, 321 Health, defined, 6 Health department, county, 79-82 Health department employees, 113-114 Health department, local, 77-98 duties and functions, 97-98, 132, 253 expenditures and contracts, 92-94 jurisdiction, 90 licenses and permits, 90-92 municipal, 82-83 organization of, 77-78, 83, 94, 95 Health department, state: duties and functions, 66-73, 132 organization, 58-60 powers, 62-66 recognition by Federal Government. supervision of local health administration, 73 Health district, 73-75 Health officer, 99-116 and nuisances, 220-221 appointment of, 100-102 as employee, 99 compensation of, 106-110 county, 80-81 de facto, 102 defined, 99 district, 73 duties and powers of, 110-112, 132 liability of, 293-302 local, 82, 83, 99 qualifications of, 102-105 state, 61 termination of office, 114-116 testimony of, 167, 352 Health organization, federal, 29-33 Health service, for city employees, 260 Hearings, 65, 88, 350 Homeopathy, 246 Homogenization, 185 Hookworm, 69, 129, 232, 270 Hospitalization: compulsory, 154 for communicable disease, 140-141 See also Isolation; Quarantine

Hospitals: as nuisances, 141, 156-158, 219, 306 establishment and maintenance of, as health department function, 140, 154, 281 liability for injuries in, 281 liability of, 306 permits for, 154, 156 Hotels, 167, 230, 314 Hours of labor, 54, 275 House of Representatives, 17, 339 Housing, 72, 230-232 Hygeia, 319 Hygiene: adult, 72 child, 31, 70, 94. See also School hygiene dental, 50, 72, 252 industrial. See Industrial hygiene maternal and infant, 26, 31, 70, 97 mental, 72, 98, 252 personal, 4 public, 4 school. See School hygiene social, 179 Hypnotics, 204

Ice, 228 Ice cream, 184, 186, 187, 198, 307 Idaho, 60 Illegitimacy, 126 Illinois, 60, 174 Immigrants, medical inspection of, 22, 131 Immunization, 145-147. See also Vaccination Incubation period, 130, 138 Indians, 28, 31, 251 Indigence, 143, 247, 290 Industrial hygiene, 71, 262-276 liability of employers, 315 occupational diseases, 158-160, 268-270 organization, 263-266 sanitation, 273-276 See also Workmen's compensation Infant hygiene, 26, 31, 70, 97 Infantile paralysis, 129, 144, 182 Injunction, 157, 206, 223, 354, 356

Injury, compensable, 267, 268. See also Liability; Workmen's compensation Insane, commitment of, 98 Insects, 128, 232-233 Inspectors, sanitary, 105, 113 Insulin, 36, 205 Interns, and tuberculosis, 159 Interstate commerce, 22-24, 45-47 Isolation, 138-140, 153 compulsory, 154 expenses of, 143 of school children, 252 See also Hospitalization; Quarantine Isolation hosptal: as nuisance, 156, 220 removal to, 140-141, 154

John II, King, 10
Judiciary, function of, 19, 343
Jurisdiction of health department, 90
Jurisprudence:
defined, 7
medical, 9
Jury, 144, 344, 346, 348

Kahn test, 163 Kentucky, 79 Kerato-conjunctivitis, 272 Kline test, 163

Labels: for foods and drugs, 204-206 for milk, 195, 200 Labor, hours of, 54, 275 Laboratories, 66, 69, 97, 137, 173 liability of, 306 private, 138 regulation of, 50, 138 Laboratory reports as evidence, 137 Lanham Act, 32 Laundries, 49 Law: adjective, 343 civil, 7 common, 7, 8, 16 defined, 6 private, 7

public, 7 public health, 9 Roman, 7 statutory, 16 substantive, 348 See also Legislation Law enforcement, 343-356 Law, violations of, 349 Lead poisoning, 263, 270, 289 Legislation: class, 49 construing, 338-339 early health, 10-11 mandatory, 338 model, 338 municipal, 15, 341-342 preparation of, 327-338 repeal of, 337 state, 15, 327 See also Law; Ordinances; Regulations Legislature: functions of, 17, 59, 327-329 meetings of, 328 Leprosarium, national, 148 Leprosy, 30, 129, 148, 297, 317 Liability: copyright, 320 for animals, 314 for spreading disease, 313-315 libel and slander, 316-320 of barber, 314 of druggist, 313 of healer, 304 of hospital, 306 of industrial employer, 315-316. See also Workmen's compensation of landlord, 314 of manufacturer or seller of drugs and biological products, 312 of manufacturer or seller of food, 306-309 of newspaper, 318 of nurse, 306 of owner of private laboratory, 306 of physician, 304-306 of state government, 279 of water company, 309-312 See also Liability of health officers; Liability of municipal corpora-

tions

Liability of health officers, 293-302 culpable errors, 297-298 destruction of property, 299-300 errors of judgment, 294-297 forcible examination of persons. 300-301 illegal actions, 298-299 libel and slander, 301 Liability of municipal corporations, 279-292 for contracts, 290-292 for garbage disposal, 282 for nuisances, 290 for sewage disposal, 283-285 for water-borne disease, 285-289 Libel and slander, 294, 301, 316-320 Lice, 232, 258 Licenses, 51, 71, 90-92, 222 for dogs, 147 for food, 214 for hospitals, 156 for ice cream, 198 for milk, 189-190 Longshoremen, 265 Louisiana, 12, 70, 80 Lunches, school, 260 Lupus, 150 Lymphogranuloma, 129, 166

Macaulay, Lord, 235 Mails, use of, 26-28, 212 Maine, 60 Malaria, 129, 233 Malfeasance, 223, 293 Mandamus, 109, 258, 355 Manicurists, 92 Mann Act, 23 Mantoux test, 150 Manure, 232 Marihuana, 204, 212 Marine Hospital Service, 29, 62 Marriage: tuberculosis and, 160 venereal disease and, 174-177 Marriage statistics, collection of, 117 Maryland, 12 Massachusetts: cancer law, 72 contest over Sheppard-Towner Law, 27

early health legislation, 10-12 in original death registration area, 120 local board of health, 93 medical inspection in schools, 253 milk control, 182 morbidity reporting, 132 nuisance control, 217 state board of health, 58, 60 state health department, 60, 68 tuberculosis sanatoria, 149, 155 vaccination laws, 235 vital statistics laws, 68, 117, 120 Massachusetts Sanitary Commission, 11, 12 Master and servant, 266 Maternal hygiene, 26, 31, 70, 97 Mayors, United States Conference of, 103 Meat, 46, 209-210 Medical examination of persons suspected of having venereal disease, 168-171 Medical inspection of immigrants, 22, Medical jurisprudence, 9 Medical practice. See Physician Medical records, industrial, 264 Medical society, 60 Medicine: defined, 9 regulation of, 50 See also Physician Medicines, patent, 35, 160 Meningitis, 129, 272 Mental Health Act, 30 Mental hygiene, 30, 72, 98, 252 Merit system, 75 Metropolitan Health Law, New York, 13 Mexico, 34, 228 Michigan, 12, 133, 149, 174 Midwives: birth reports by, 123 licensing, 71, 72 regulation of, 50, 70, 165 stillbirth reports by, 124 Milk, 181-197 administrative control, 185 adulteration of, 183, 184, 211

bacteria in, 182, 184

butterfat content of, 184 certified, 50, 182, 192, 194 chocolate, 184 containers, 195-196 defined, 181, 185 diseases due to, 182 filled, 210-211 imported, 211 inspection, 187-188 loose, 195 pasteurized, 150, 192-195 prices, 197 sanitation, 187-188 standards, 183-185 temperature, 188 tuberculin testing of cattle, 190-211 tuberculosis and, 150 vitamin D, 36 Milk dealers, 49, 183, 187 licenses for 189-190 Mill, John Stuart, quoted, 330 Mining, 54, 262, 265, 270, 274 Minnesota, 12, 69, 106 Misbranding of foods and drugs, 27, 204-206 Misdemeanor, 349 Misfeasance, 113, 293 Mississippi, 145 Montreal, 182 Morbidity. See Disease Mortality tables, 127 Moses, Code of, 9 Mosquitoes, 233 Multiple Dwellings Law, New York, 6, 231 Municipal corporations: governmental functions of, 280-282 liability of, 279-292 powers and duties of, 78, 279 proprietary functions of, 279, 282

Narcotic addicts, 30
Narcotics, federal control of, 24, 31, 204, 212-213
National Board of Health, 18
National Health Officers Qualifying Board, 103
National Housing Act, 231
National Leprosarium, 148
National Research Council, 33, 70

National School Lunch Act, 31, 260 Naturopaths, 106 Nebraska, 17, 60 Negligence: of agents of municipal corporations, 280 of drug manufacturers, 312 of employers, 266-268, 315 of food vendors, 308 of health officials, 293 of municipal corporations, 279 Negroes, 163, 164, 297 Newburyport, 11 Newfoundland, 39 New Hampshire, 174, 344 New Jersey, 8, 106, 120, 145, 174 New York: cancer law, 72 first bureau of child health, 70 health districts, 74 local government, 78 milk control, 181 premarital and antepartum examination, 174, 175 public health council, 60 tuberculosis sanatoria, 155 workmen's compensation laws, 266 New York City, 13, 73, 82 Newspapers, liability of, 318 Noise, 219, 234 Nonfeasance, 113, 223, 293 North Carolina, 79, 145 North Dakota, 60, 174 Nuisances, 217-234 abatement of, 221, 222-225, 290 animals as, 233 classification of, 218-220 defined, 217-218 determination of, 220-221 early legislation regarding, 11, 217 hospitals as, 141, 156-158, 219, 306 industrial wastes as, 226, 284 insects as, 232-233 list of, 233 prevention of, 226 privies as, 220, 229 remedies, 223-226 responsibility for, 222-223, 290 water pollution as, 226-228

Nurse:
as health officer, 106
contracting tuberculosis, 159
liability of, 304, 306

Nursing:
public health, 71, 73, 113
regulation of, 50
school, 252

Nutrition:
as health department function, 70
diseases of, 128

Nutritional services in schools, 252, 260

Oath of office, 102 Occupational disease. See Industrial hygiene Occupational therapy, 161 Occupations, regulation of, 50, 91 Odors, 234 Office of Defense Health and Welfare, 32 Office of Inter-American Affairs, 32 Officer: de facto, 102 de jure, 102 distinguished from employee, 99-100 Officer, health. See Health officer Ogden City, 319 Ohio, 60, 94, 252 Oklahoma, 60 Olean, N. Y., 287 Oleomargarine, 24, 25 Ophthalmia neonatorum, 71, 129, 165-166, 305 Opium, 204 Optics, regulation of, 50 Optometry, regulation of, 50 Ordinances: municipal, 86-87, 341-342 violations of, 344 See also Regulations Oregon, 174 Orthopedics, 72 Osler, W., quoted, 163 Osteopaths: and vaccination, 246 as health officers, 105-106

as members of state board of health, 60 as school physicians, 106, 256 reporting births and deaths, 123 Osteopathy, regulation of, 50

Paper milk containers, 196 Paresis, 163 Pasteur treatment, 146 Pasteurization, 150, 182, 192-195 Patent medicines, 35, 160, 313 Patents, 35, 36 Pediculosis, 232, 258 Pellagra, 69, 128 Penalty, 64, 336, 350 Penicillin, 163 Pennsylvania, 60, 78 Permits. See Licenses Personal hygiene defined, 4 Personnel, of health departments, 75, Pest house. See Isolation hospital Pharmacist, 60, 106, 307, 313 Pharmacy, regulation of, 50 Philadelphia, 11, 77 Phosphorus, 25, 269, 313 Phthisis. See Tuberculosis Physical examination. See Examination, physical Physician: and communicable disease, 183-186, 140, 153, 166-168, 301 as health officer, 61, 102-104 industrial, 264 liability of, 304-306 payment for services, 107, 112, 125, 143, 290-292 regulation of, 35, 50, 71 reports of births, 123 reports of communicable disease, 133-136, 145, 151, 166 reports of deaths, 124 school, 252, 255 Physiotherapy, regulation of, 50 Piggery, 222, 226 Placarding, 140 Plague, 50, 129, 148, 233 Plato, 10 Plumbing, regulation of, 50, 91, 230

Plutarch, a health officer, 10 Pneumokoniosis, 159, 270 Podiatry, regulation of, 50 Poisoning, industrial, 270 Police power: limitations on, 44 nature of, 40 scope of, 40, 41, 42, 238 Poliomyelitis, 129, 144, 182 Pork, 308 Porto Rico, 12 Postal laws, 26, 131, 212 Premarital examination, 163, 174-177 President, functions and duties of, 18, 341 Privacy, right of, 320 Privies, 220, 229. See also Toilets Production and Marketing Administration, 31 Professions, regulation of, 50 Proof, 350 Property: destruction of, 299 seizure of, 41, 188 use of private, 43, 299 Prophylactic devices, 178 Proprietary functions of cities, 279, Prostitutes, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 300 Psittacosis, 129, 233 Public, the, defined, 189 Public health defined, 4, 5, 6, 12 Public health law: defined, 9 history of, 9-13 Public health nursing, 71 Public Health Service Act, 29 Public Health Service Milk Ordinance, 89, 185, 194 Public Health Service. See United States Public Health Service Public works, 32, 282 Punishment, cruel, 55

Quarantine, 138-140, 294-297 and habeas corpus, 142-143, 168-172 as power of Federal Government, 22, 62, 66 as power of state, 45-46, 66
expenses of, 143
of carriers, 141-142
of school children, 252
origin of term, 10
See also Hospitalization; Isolation
Quasi-judicial power, 63, 65, 84
Quebec, 11
Quo warranto, 115, 356
Quorum, 85, 88

Rabies, 129, 146, 147, 233, 292, 312, 314 Radio, 34-35, 209 Records, public, 126, 136 References, use of 376-380 Refuse. See Garbage Registrar of vital statistics, 123, 125 Regulations, 15, 63-65, 341 board of health, 87-90 municipal, 15, 341 school, 43, 257 vital statistics, 123 See also Ordinances Religion, freedom of, 44, 52, 146 Remedies, legal, 354 Removal of health officer, 114 Reports: birth, 119, 123, 351 communicable disease, 133-136, 309 death, 121, 124 laboratory, 137 morbidity, 133-136 stillbirth, 119, 124, 177 tuberculosis, 134, 137, 151-152 venereal disease, 166-168 See also Vital statistics Research, 73 Reservoirs, 228. See also Water Resignation of health officer, 114 Rhode Island, 60, 69, 174 Rockefeller Foundation, 80 Rocky Mountain spotted fever, 129, 232, 235, 273 Roosevelt, F. D., quoted, 58 Root, Elihu, quoted, 333 Rosenau, M. J., quoted, 237 Rules. See Regulations.

Safety, 273 Salary of health officer, 106-110, 114 Sale, to public, 189 Salvarsan, 163 Samples, 188 Sanatoria. See Hospitals San Francisco, 193 Sanipractor, 106, 192, 322 Sanitarian, 99 Sanitary districts, 74 Sanitation, 217-234 defined, 4 housing, 72, 230-232 industrial, 273-276 of streams, 226-228 plumbing, 50, 91, 230 privies, 229 school, 252, 254 shellfish, 69, 229, 284 Sarcoma. See Cancer Scarlet fever: as accident, 273 liability for, 281, 294 milk-borne, 182 reportable, 129, 134 serum, 36 School buildings, 232, 254 School hygiene, 70, 97, 251-261 administration, 253-255 communicable disease control, 252, 257 lunches, 260 organization, 255-256 physical examination of children, 252, 257 private and parochial schools, 146, 254, 261 teachers, 259-260 vaccination. See Vaccination School physician, 255-256 Scrofula, 150 Self-insurance, 267 Senate, 17, 340 Septic sore throat, 129, 182 Serological test, 163, 164, 174, 175, 180 Serum, 132, 145, 146, 271, 312 Sewage: as nuisance, 220, 223, 226-228 liability for, 281, 283-285

Sewage disposal, as function of mu-Taxing power: nicipality, 283 of Congress, 24, 212 Sex hygiene, 178 of counties, 81 Shattuck, L., 11, 12 of health departments, 91 Shellfish sanitation, 69, 229, 284 of state, 44, 198 Sheppard-Towner Law, 26, 70 Tea, 210 Silicosis, 159, 263, 267, 270 Teachers, 154, 158, 259-260, 273, 309 Silver nitrate, 131, 165 Teeth, 311, Slander, 301, 316-320 Tennessee, 60 Slaughterhouses, 52, 209, 216, 219, Tenosynovitis, 263 234 Territories, federal, 28 Smallpox: Testimony, 352 as nuisance, 219 Tetanus, 129, 146, 232, 305 early American legislation, 11 Texas, 12, 34, 117 immunization. See Vaccination Theatres, closing of, 144 liability, 249, 281, 295, 297, 298 Toilets, 162, 229, 252, 275. See also reportable, 129, 134, 136, 137 **Privies** Smith-Hughes Act, 251 Toronto, 11 Smoke, 219, 274 Tort, 279, 303, 308 Soap, 203 Town clerk, 119, 123 Social hygiene, 179 Towns, 78 Social Security Act, Federal, 26, 33, Toxin-antitoxin, 146 70, 264 Toxoid, 146 South Carolina, 11, 60, 70, 217 Trachoma, 129, 258 Spitting, 160 Trauma, 271, 321 Sputum, 150, 153, 161 Treaties, 22, 28 State board of health, 12, 60, 61 Trichinosis, 129, 147, 233, 308 State constitutions, 15, 36, 331 Tuberculin test, 150-151 State disease control, 132 Tuberculin testing of cattle, 190, 211, State health department, 58 State health officer, 61 Tuberculosis, 27, 149-161 State versus state, 57, 347 administrative control, 151 Statute of limitations, 267 bovine, 150, 160, 182, 190 Statutes, 329 bureaus of, 151 See also Law; Legislation contacts and carriers, 153-154 Sterilization, eugenical, 49, 55-57 hospitals, 154-158, 220 Stillbirths, 119, 124, 177 industrial aspects, 158-160, 269 Stone, H. F., quoted, 329 libel and, 317 Stream pollution, 226-228 marriage and, 160 Subpoena, 152, 153, 352 records, 152-153 reportable, 134, 137, 151-152 Sulpha drugs, 164 Summons, 349 spitting, 160-161 Supreme Court, United States, 19, 20, teachers and, 158, 259, 281 347, 359 treatment, 161 Suspected diseases, 135 Tularemia, 129, 147, 233, 273, 309 Swimming pools, 69, 314 Typhoid fever: Syphilis, 162-164 as accident, 269, 270-271 examination for, 300 carriers, 136, 142 reportable, 129 from insects, 232 See also Veneral disease from shellfish, 229

immunization, 145, 235 liability for, 286-289, 296, 305 libel, 319 milk-borne, 182 reportable, 129, 135 water-borne, 285-289, 309-312 Typhoid Mary, 142 Typhus fever, 129, 232

Undertakers, 50, 71, 124 Undulant fever, 129, 182, 191, 273, 307

United States Bureau of Animal Industry, 22, 31, 209

United States Bureau of the Census, 120

United States Bureau of Dairy Industry, 31

United States Bureau of Home Economics, 31

United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, 32, 265

United States Bureau of Mines, 31, 265

United States Bureau of Narcotics, 31, 213

United States Children's Bureau, 30, 31, 75, 265

United States Conference of Mayors, 103

United States Food and Drug Administration, 22, 30, 202

United States Marine Hospital Service, 29, 62

United States Office of Education, 32, 251

United States Office of Indian Affairs, 31, 151

United States Pharmacopoeia, 89, 203 United States Public Health Service, 22, 29, 33, 62, 75, 79, 129, 163, 228, 236, 264

United States Supreme Court, 19, 20, 347

United States Veterans Administration, 32

United States Women's Bureau, 32, 265

UNRRA, 32

Vaccination, 235-250 certificate, 247 compulsory, 49, 57, 86, 238-240 expenses of, 247-248 free, 247 injuries from, 249 judicial notice of, 239 legal status of, 236-240 liability for impure vaccine, 281 methods of, 146, 246 of school children, 86, 241-246 Vagrancy, 173 Venereal disease, 27, 162-180 examination for, 168-171, 172, 174, exclusion of children from school, 258 exposure to, 177, 289 laboratory test, 173 libel and slander, 317 quarantine, 171-173 reporting, 135, 137, 166-168 Venice, quarantine in, 10 Ventilation, 252, 275 Veterans Administration, United States, 18, 32 Veterinarians, 191, 304, 312 as local health officers, 106 regulation of, 50 Virgin Islands, 60 Virginia, 12, 117 Viruses, 22, 238 Vital statistics, 117-127 collection of, as government function, 66, 67, 68, 97, 117 value to individuals, 121, 127

Wage and Hour Law, 23, 25, 276
Wages, minimum, 28, 54
Walsh-Healey Act, 265
Warranty, 306
Washing facilities, 252, 274-275
Washington State, 79, 105, 117, 119, 174, 267
Wassermann test, 163, 176

Vitamins, 35, 204, 206, 208

Vocational education, 251

Vouchers, 93

Vulvovaginitis, 164

Wastes, industrial, 226, 284 Water: disease due to, 263, 285-289, 309-312 pollution of, 226-228 shutting off, 312 state control of, 66 tidal, 227, 284 Water supply as function of municipality, 280 Weeds, as nuisance, 217, 234 Welch, W. H., quoted, 10 Welfare, general, 21, 26 West Virginia, 60, 106, 145 Wilson, Woodrow, quoted, 6 Winslow, C.-E. A., quoted, 4 Wisconsin, 174 Witness, 351-354 expert, 353 summoned by state boards of health, to contract made by health officer, 112

Women: health of employed, 29, 54 hours of labor, 54, 276 on boards of health, 60, 83, 102 Women's Bureau, United States, 32, 265 Workers, health of, 262 Workmen's compensation: cancer and, 321 liability under, 266, 315 occupational diseases and, 268-270 state laws on, 266-270 tuberculosis and, 158-160 upheld by Supreme Court, 55 vaccination and, 249 World Health Organization, 32

X-ray, 150

Yellow fever, 10, 77, 129, 232

Zoning, 52, 230