

# INDEX.

## A.

	Page.
<b>ABATEMENT OF NUISANCE:</b>	
by order of governor .....	7
expense, how paid .....	7
by order of local board .....	27, 234, 236
expense lien upon premises .....	33
lien of judgment for, how enforced.....	33, 240
<b>ACTIONS:</b>	
boards of health may maintain certain .....	17, 39, 226
for penalties in name of municipality .....	17, 29, 226
<b>ADMISSION TO EXAMINATION:</b>	
of dental students .....	106
of medical students .....	88
of veterinary students .....	122
<b>ADULTERATIONS:</b>	
definitions . . . . .	40
duty of commissioner of health .....	43
duty of local boards .....	43, 243
offenses and penalties .....	46
of wines .....	46
impure wine may be destroyed.....	47
penalty for .....	43
what may be deemed .....	40, 43
<b>ALBANY:</b>	
board of health of, to report certain diseases.....	25
excepted from general law .....	39
<b>ALBANY MEDICAL COLLEGE:</b>	
may confer degree of M. D. ....	193
<b>ALMSHOUSES:</b>	
contagious diseases in .....	25
duty of physicians .....	25

ANALYSIS:	Page.
of beer, samples to be furnished for .....	44
penalty for refusal .....	46
ANIMALS:	
infectious diseases of. See Sanitary Regulations.	
ATTORNEY, DISTRICT. See District Attorney.	
AUDIT:	
of bill for expenses of local board, compelled .....	38
B.	
BATHING PLACES:	
preservation of life at .....	156
proprietors of, to provide ropes, etc.....	156
to place danger signals .....	157
penalty for neglect .....	157
BEER:	
samples to be furnished for analysis .....	44
penalty for refusal .....	46
BIRTHS:	
certificate of, as evidence .....	22
duty of physician attending at .....	21, 227
registration of .....	21, 227, 229
fees for .....	21
importance of .....	227
BLANKS:	
furnished by department of health .....	252, 260
other, must be purchased .....	263
BOARDING-HOUSES:	
cases of consumption in .....	221
duties of health officer .....	221
BOARD OF EMBALMING EXAMINERS. See State Board of Embalmers.	

BOARDS OF HEALTH:	Page.
commissioner of health may exercise powers of .....	10
expenses, how paid .....	11
must be in every city, village, and town.....	12
how appointed .....	12, 13
appointment of health officer by.....	12, 13, 15, 213, 214, 215
vacancies in, how filled .....	14, 217
notice of membership to be given to state department..	14
must meet regularly .....	15, 217
may hold special meetings .....	15, 218
must keep records .....	218
to prescribe duties of health officer.....	16
may issue subpoena .....	16, 224
resolution for .....	255
may issue warrants .....	17, 225
proceedings for .....	225
duties as to sewers in villages.....	17
ordinances of, have force of laws.....	18, 236
to supervise registration of vital statistics.....	21
to make regulations for burials.....	22
duties as to transportation of corpses.....	23
duties as to contagious diseases.....	24
to supply vaccine virus .....	25
duties as to nuisances .....	27, 234
must act on request of commissioner of health.....	27
to enforce order for abatement of nuisance.....	28
may maintain action to recover expenses.....	29
judgment lien on premises.....	33
lien of judgment, how enforced .....	33, 240
duties as to tenement-house manufactories .....	35, 241
joint jurisdiction of town and village board.....	37, 240
registration in .....	37, 230
expenses of, how paid.....	37
to enforce rules of state department regarding water supply	53
duties of, how enforced .....	39, 242
duties under labor law .....	243
to publish rules .....	16, 246
 BRIDEGROOMS:	
duty of, to furnish certificates .....	21, 227
 BROOKLYN:	
board of health to report certain diseases.....	25
excepted from general law .....	39

	Page.
<b>BUFFALO:</b>	
board of health to report certain diseases .....	25
excepted from general law .....	39
<b>BURIALS AND BURIAL PERMITS:</b>	
designation of persons to grant.....	22, 232
duty of undertaker .....	23, 232
forms of, prescribed by commissioner of health.....	6
transfer permits .....	23, 233
who may be designated to issue.....	23, 232
<b>C.</b>	
<b>CADAVERS:</b>	
how secured for medical study .....	160-166
<b>CANALS:</b>	
overflow or leakage of water from .....	8
duty of commissioner of health .....	8
<b>CARRIERS, PUBLIC:</b>	
transportation of corpses by .....	23, 233
<b>CEMETERY-KEEPERS:</b>	
duties of. See Sanitary Regulations.	
<b>CERTIFICATES.</b> See Births, Marriages, Deaths.	
<b>CESSPOOLS.</b> See Sanitary Regulations.	
<b>CITIES:</b>	
boards of health in, how appointed .....	12, 213
exceptions . . . . .	12, 213
<b>CIVIL SERVICE:</b>	
health officer subject to rules of .....	215
rule as to health officer, <i>note</i> .....	15
<b>CHEMIST:</b>	
appointed to examine food, drugs, etc.....	44
<b>CHILDREN:</b>	
in school, must be vaccinated .....	154, 245
institutions for care of, monthly reports by.....	158
physician of, to report contagious diseases.....	157
See Institutions for Children.	

CHIROPODY. See Pedic Societies.

CHOLERA: Page.  
all cases to be reported to department of health..... 25

CLERGYMEN:  
certificates of marriage by.....21, 227

CLOTHING:  
manufacture in tenement-houses regulated..... 35  
infected, may be destroyed ..... 36

COMMISSIONER OF HEALTH:  
appointment of ..... 2  
may designate assistant ..... 3  
qualifications of ..... 2  
salary of ..... 3  
term of office ..... 2  
powers and duties ..... 3  
    may issue subpoenas ..... 4  
    may reverse order of board of health.....4, 212  
    may examine grounds, buildings, etc..... 4  
    may approve plans for village sewers..... 4  
    to have charge of registration of vital statistics..... 5  
    to prescribe forms for registration.....5, 212  
    to take control of local registration .....5, 212  
    to prescribe rules for burial and transit permits..... 6  
    to examine as to nuisances ..... 6  
    to report to governor ..... 6  
    duties as to overflow from canals..... 8  
    may employ experts ..... 9  
    may acquire land for quarantine..... 10  
    may exercise power of local board..... 10  
        compensation for, how paid ..... 10  
    to make annual report..... 11  
    tenement-houses, jurisdiction over ..... 11  
    to have notice of membership of boards of health.... 14  
    duties as to adulteration of food..... 43  
    to procure samples of liquors, etc., for analysis:..... 45  
    to make rules and regulations as to supply of potable  
        waters . . . . . 51-53  
        penalty for violation ..... 51  
        rules to be published ..... 51  
    to examine embalmers licenses ..... 209  
    may inspect Pasteur Institute ..... 211

	Page.
COMMITTEE:	
of board of health may take testimony.....	224
COMMON COUNCIL:	
to appoint board of health in cities.....	12, 213
COMPLAINT:	
as to nuisance .....	238
board of health must act upon.....	238
proceedings under .....	237-239
overflow of water from canals .....	8
	See Forms.
COMPROLLER:	
to provide stationery for commissioner of health.....	5
CONSUMPTION:	
health officer to report cases of.....	221
orders of health officer respecting, to be enforced.....	221
CONTAGIOUS DISEASES:	
duty of board of health respecting .....	24, 233
duty of physician in case of .....	234
in county almshouse .....	25
duty of board of health in case of.....	25
removal of inmates .....	25
penalty for exposing person afflicted with, <i>note</i> .....	26
CORPSES:	
burial of .....	23, 232
transportation of .....	23, 233
COUNCIL, COMMON. See Common Council.	
COUNSEL:	
may be employed by board of health.....	222
COUNTY:	
action in name of, to recover penalty for unlawful veter- inary practice .....	130
expenses of destruction of impure food, charge upon.....	47

COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETIES:	Page.
how incorporated .....	174, 181
membership of .....	174
privileges and powers .....	175-185

COUPONS:	
to be attached to transit permits.....	6

## D.

DEATHS:	
certificates of, as evidence .....	22
duty of undertaker to procure certificate.....	23
registration of .....	21, 227, 229
fees for .....	21
importance of .....	227

DENTAL SOCIETIES. See Dentistry, Practice of.

DENTISTRY, PRACTICE OF:	
definitions . . . . .	101
district societies, how formed .....	102
powers of .....	103
examinations of candidates .....	106, 196
degrees conferred .....	107
fees of .....	111
examiners, state board of .....	105
successors of, how appointed .....	105
licenses, regents to issue.....	108
revocation of .....	111
penalties for unlawful .....	111-117
registration of dentists .....	109
certificate as evidence .....	110
who may practice .....	104

DIPHtheria:	
information and instructions as to.....	252

DISEASE, CONTAGIOUS. See Contagious Diseases.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY:	
to execute order of governor respecting nuisances.....	7
to prosecute offenders .....	49

DRAINS. See Sanitary Regulations.

DRUGS:	Page.
adulterations of, prohibited .....	40
destruction of impure, a county charge.....	47
samples of, to be furnished.....	45
penalty for refusal .....	46
E.	
ECLECTIC MEDICAL SOCIETY:	
incorporation of; powers, etc.....	189-191
EMBALMING EXAMINERS. See State Board of Em- balmers.	
EMPLOYEES OF BOARD OF HEALTH:	
how paid .....	16, 38
who may be employed .....	16, 222
EVIDENCE:	
certificate of commissioner of health as.....	6
of registration as .....	22
EXPENSES:	
of boards of health, how paid.....	38
EXPERTS:	
may be employed .....	222
F.	
FERTILIZERS:	
manufacture of, within city limits prohibited .....	200
FILLED IN OR MADE LAND. See Sanitary Regulations.	
FOOD:	
adulterations of, prohibited .....	40
destruction of impure, county charge.....	47
samples to be furnished .....	45
penalty for refusal .....	46
FORMS:	
appointment of health officer.....	253
oath of office.....	254
certificate of appointment of health officer.....	255



INDEX.

277

FORMS— Continued:	Page.
notice of membership of board of health.....	255
resolution for subpœna .....	255
subpœna . . . . .	255
complaint of nuisance.....	256
reference of complaint of nuisance.....	256
report of health officer or inspector.....	256
notice to owner or occupant.....	257
citation and notice of hearing.....	257
affidavit of service, notice, or citation.....	258
resolution and final order after hearing.....	258
information for warrant.....	259
resolution directing warrant to issue.....	259
warrant . . . . .	259
birth, marriage, and death certificate omitted.....	260
return of given name of infant.....	260
return of still-birth .....	261
burial permit .....	262
transit permit omitted.....	263
notice of sale.....	263
affidavit of publication.....	264
affidavit of service of notice of sale.....	264
certificate of sale.....	265
affidavit under labor law.....	266
certificate of principal or teacher under labor law.....	267
certificate of health officer under labor law.....	268
FUNERAL:	
public may be prohibited .....	250
G.	
GARBAGE. See Sanitary Regulations.	
GLANDERS:	
sections relating to, repealed.....	50
GOVERNOR:	
may declare nuisances .....	6
may order nuisances abated .....	7
may direct district attorney to execute order.....	7
GUARDS:	
may be employed .....	222

## H.

HEALTH, COMMISSIONER OF. See Commissioner of Health.

## HEALTH OFFICER:

	Page.
appointment of .....	12, 13, 212, 213
to be certified to civil service commission.....	15, 215
compensation, how fixed .....	16
duties of, how fixed .....	16, 219
what are .....	219
exempt from civil service examination .....	15, 215
exception .....	215
may be a nonresident .....	215
penalty for obstructing, <i>note</i> .....	21
to report cases of consumption .....	25, 220
compensation for .....	25
to report contagious diseases .....	24, 220
compensation for .....	24
to take samples of milk .....	46
see chapter III .....	212-245

## HEALTH OFFICER OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK:

appointment of .....	64
compensation . . . . .	82
qualifications . . . . .	64
term of .....	64
residence and general powers .....	65
may appoint assistants .....	65
may make examinations and administer oaths .....	66
may issue warrants .....	66
to board quarantinable vessels .....	66
power over vessel from foreign ports.....	69
to dispose of effects of deceased persons.....	70
to notify health department of New York of quarantinable disease . . . . .	70
quarantinable diseases .....	71
vessels to remain at quarantine until discharged.....	72
may detain vessels for examination .....	73
persons from foreign ports to be vaccinated .....	73
duties of pilots .....	74
may remove vessel and goods from city .....	74
expense lien on vessel .....	75, 76

## HEALTH OFFICER OF THE PORT OF NEW YORK—

Continued:	Page.
expense of quarantine, how paid .....	75
may appoint police .....	77
offenders, how punished .....	78
jurisdiction of offenses .....	79

## HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL SOCIETY:

incorporation of; powers, liabilities, etc.....	187-189
---	---------

## HOTEL:

consumption in .....	221
duty of health officer.....	221

HOUSEHOLDER, DUTY OF. See Sanitary Regulations.

HOUSE REFUSE. See Sanitary Regulations.

HYDROPHOBIA. See Pasteur Institute.

## I.

IMPORTATION OF INFECTED PERSONS. See Sanitary Regulations.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES OF ANIMALS. See Sanitary Regulations.

## INSPECTORS:

may be employed .....	222
-----------------------	-----

## INSTITUTIONS FOR CHILDREN:

air space in dormitories .....	159
beds, space between .....	159
examination and quarantine before admission.....	157
physician to make monthly reports .....	158
ventilation . . . . .	159

## J.

## JOINT JURISDICTION:

of town and village boards of health.....	37, 240
---	---------

## L.

## LABOR LAW:

duties of board of health under.....	243, 244
--------------------------------------	----------

LAWS REPEALED:	Page.
schedule of .....	167-169
LICENSE:	
to practice dentistry .....	108
to practice medicine .....	93
to practice veterinary medicine and surgery.....	125
LIQUORS:	
samples to be furnished for analysis.....	45
penalty for refusal .....	46
LOCAL BOARDS OF HEALTH. See Boards of Health.	
M.	
MAGISTRATE:	
certificates of marriage by.....	21, 227
MANDAMUS:	
to enforce duty of officers.....	39, 242
who may procure .....	39, 243
MARKETS. See Sanitary Regulations.	
MARRIAGE:	
certificate of, to be furnished.....	21, 227
MEDICAL SOCIETIES:	
county .....	174-181
eclectic .....	189-191
homeopathic .....	187-189
state .....	176-182
veterinary .....	197-200
MEDICINE, PRACTICE OF. See Practice of Medicine.	
MEMBERSHIP.	
of boards of health, notice of.....	14, 217
MIDWIVES:	
certificate of birth, by .....	21, 227
MILK:	
samples to be taken by health officer.....	46
seizure of .....	46
skimmed, penalty for selling, <i>note</i> .....	46

MUNICIPALITY:	Page.
expenses of board of health, charge upon.....	38
meaning of .....	14

## N.

NOXIOUS TRADES. See Sanitary Regulations.

## NUISANCE:

abatement of .....	27, 234, 236
expense, lien on premises.....	33
judgment for expenses of, how enforced.....	33, 240
commissioner of health to inquire as to.....	6
governor may declare .....	6
may order abatement .....	7
order of, presumptive evidence of.....	7
expense of abatement lien on land.....	7
lien, how enforced .....	8
duty of board of health regarding.....	27, 234, 236
may be abated by board of health.....	28, 237
must be abated by owner or occupant.....	27, 235
removal of, by board of health.....	237
procedure for .....	237-239

## O.

## ORDERS AND REGULATIONS:

board of health must make.....	16, 222
have force of laws.....	18, 222, 236
how published .....	223

ORDINANCES. See Orders and Regulations.

## ORGANIZATION:

of boards of health .....	214
---------------------------	-----

## P.

## PASTEUR INSTITUTE:

all persons in danger of infection with rabies may be sent to .....	211
charges for treatment .....	211
transportation to, a county charge.....	211

	Page.
<b>PEDIC SOCIETIES:</b>	
incorporation of .....	201
membership, privileges, etc. ....	201-205
registration of practitioners .....	203-205
<b>PENALTIES:</b>	
may be imposed by boards of health.....	17, 223
must be definite and certain.....	223
See Adulterations; Bathing-places; Beer; Contagious Dis-	
eases; Dentistry; Drugs; Food; Practice of Medicine;	
Potable Waters; Pharmacy; Quarantine; Veterinary	
Medicine, etc.	
<b>PERMITS, BURIAL:</b>	
how granted: .....	23, 232
<b>PHARMACY:</b>	
adulteration of drugs .....	145
poisons, regulations for sale of.....	146
provisions of law, limited.....	148-150
penalties .....	150
state board of, how formed.....	132
powers and duties .....	137
licenses, how granted .....	141
rights of former licensees.....	140
registration of pharmacies and drug stores.....	144
See Adulterations.	
<b>PHYSICIANS:</b>	
duties of .....	21, 227
registration of .....	95, 96
certificate of, as evidence.....	97
<b>PILOTS:</b>	
duties of .....	74
<b>PORT WARDEN:</b>	
special, duties of .....	81
how appointed .....	81
<b>POTABLE WATERS:</b>	
commissioner of health to make rules, etc.....	51
rules to be published.....	51
violation of, how punished.....	51

POTABLE WATERS — Continued:	Page.
inspection of .....	52
municipality may prevent pollution of.....	171
duty of commissioner of health.....	172
rules to be enforced by board of health.....	53
to be protected from sewage.....	53
supply of, in certain counties, reserved.....	173

## PRACTICE OF MEDICINE:

definitions . . . . .	85
examination of candidates for.....	88
admission to .....	88
questions on .....	92
reports upon .....	93
university to issue license.....	93
where held .....	92
penalty for unlawful .....	98
registry of physicians .....	95, 96
certificate of, as evidence.....	97
state board of examiners.....	86
expenses, how paid .....	87
officers; quorum .....	88
United States medical officers not affected.....	97
county medical societies, how incorporated.....	174
State Medical Society, how formed.....	176

## PRESCRIPTIONS:

of opium, morphine, chloral, etc., not to be filled but once 166

PRIVIES. See Sanitary Regulations.

## PROPERTY:

may be destroyed to prevent disease.....37, 237  
 may be sold for expenses of removing nuisance.....33, 240

PUBLIC HEALTH LAW. See Short Title

## Q.

## QUARANTINE:

commissioners of, how appointed.....	57
board of, how organized.....	57
employees . . . . .	58
meetings .....	58

## QUARANTINE—Continued:

	Page.
commissioners of — continued:	
residence and salary of .....	57
to provide for passengers in certain cases.....	77
expense lien upon vessel.....	77
establishment, custody of .....	59
what consists of .....	60-63

## R.

## REGISTERING OFFICER:

duties of .....	21, 228, 232
how appointed .....	22, 216
who may be .....	216

## REGISTRATION OF VITAL STATISTICS:

board of health to provide for.....	21, 216
to appoint registering officer.....	22, 216
commissioner of health to prescribe forms.....	5
copies of certificates as evidence.....	22
in joint districts .....	37, 230

REGULATIONS, SANITARY. See Sanitary Regulations.

RULES. See Sanitary Regulations.

## S.

## SANITARY REGULATIONS:

bridegroom, duty of .....	250
burial permits .....	251
cemetery keeper .....	251
certificate of death .....	251
cesspools . .....	247
clergymen . .....	250
drains . .....	247
duties of health officer.....	252
exposure of infected persons or things.....	250
filled in or made land.....	248
funerals after infectious disease.....	250
garbage . .....	247
householder, duty of .....	249
house refuse .....	247
importation of infected persons or things.....	250



SANITARY REGULATIONS — Continued:	Page.
infectious diseases of animals.....	250
magistrate, duty of .....	250
markets . . . . .	248
midwives, duty of .....	251
notification of infectious diseases.....	249
noxious trades .....	248
nuisances, defined .....	247
penalties . . . . .	252
physician, duties of .....	249, 251
privies . . . . .	247
sewers . . . . .	247
sextons . . . . .	251
unwholesome food .....	248
SCARLET FEVER:	
information and instructions as to.....	252
SCHOOL CHILDREN:	
to be vaccinated .....	154, 155
SCHOOL TRUSTEES:	
duties as to vaccination .....	154-156
SECRETARY:	
of board of health to be appointed.....	213, 214
SEWERAGE:	
duties of commissioner of health regarding.....	53
SEWERS:	
in villages, plans of, to be approved by commissioner of health .....	4
in towns, plans of, to be approved by commissioner of health .....	4
power of board of health over.....	18
SEXTONS:	
duties of .....	23
See also Sanitary Regulations.	
SHERIFF:	
to execute order of governor respecting nuisance.....	7

SHORT TITLE:	Page.
The Public Health Law.....	2
SLAUGHTER-HOUSES. See Sanitary Regulations.	
SMALL-POX:	
information and instructions as to.....	252
to be reported to commissioner of health.....	25
SPECIAL ORDERS:	
board of health may make.....	16, 224
STATE:	
buildings of, open to inspection of commissioner of health..	9
may recover penalties .....	46
STATE BOARD OF EMBALMERS:	
act creating .....	205-210
corporate name .....	206
duty of commissioner of health.....	209
examinations .....	207
licenses .....	208
not assignable .....	210
transacting business without, prohibited.....	210
penalties .....	210
STATE BOARD OF HEALTH:	
abolished .....	2, 170
deemed to mean department of health.....	170
STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH:	
created .....	2
See also Commissioner of Health.	
STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY:	
a body politic and corporate.....	176
divided into classes .....	177
how composed .....	176-182
may hold property .....	178
may sue and be sued.....	176
privileges and powers .....	176
vacancies, how filled .....	177

	Page.
<b>SUBPOENAS:</b>	
board of health may issue.....	17, 224
commissioner of health may issue.....	4
how issued .....	17, 224
where served .....	17, 224
 <b>SUSQUEHANNA RIVER:</b>	
pollution of, prohibited .....	56
penalty for .....	56
board of health to enforce penalty.....	56
 <b>T.</b>	
<b>TENEMENT-HOUSES:</b>	
jurisdiction of, by commissioner of health.....	11
manufacture in, duties of board of health as to.....	35
 <b>TOWNS:</b>	
board of health in, how composed.....	13, 213
 <b>TRADES, NOXIOUS. See Sanitary Regulations.</b>	
 <b>TUBERCULOSIS:</b>	
in cattle, sections repealed.....	50
pulmonary .....	220
duty of health officer regarding.....	221
 <b>TYPHUS FEVER:</b>	
all cases to be reported to commissioner of health.....	25
 <b>U.</b>	
<b>UNDERTAKERS:</b>	
duties of .....	23
 <b>UNWHOLESOME FOOD:</b>	
penalty for selling .....	43
 <b>V.</b>	
<b>VACANCIES:</b>	
in board of health, how filled.....	14, 217
 <b>VACCINATION:</b>	
of school children .....	154, 245

VACCINE VIRUS:	Page.
board of health to provide.....	25
certain physicians to be provided with.....	155
VAULTS (PRIVY). See Sanitary Regulations.	
VETERINARY MEDICAL SOCIETIES:	
how incorporated .....	197
membership, powers, etc. ....	198-200
VETERINARY MEDICINE AND SURGERY:	
definitions .....	118
examination of candidates for practice of.....	122
examiners, how appointed .....	121
expenses, how paid .....	122
licenses, how issued .....	125
questions, how prepared .....	124
reports .....	124
registration of practitioner .....	126, 127
certificate of, as evidence.....	128
penalty for unlawful .....	128-131
United States army veterinary officer not affected.....	129
VILLAGE:	
board of health of, how appointed.....	13, 214
not to be taxed for expense of town board of health.....	38
VITAL STATISTICS:	
duties of registering officer.....	228-232
to forward certificate promptly.....	226
registration of .....	5, 21, 226
commissioner of health to prescribe forms for.....	5, 226
boards of health to provide for.....	21, 226
separate, in joint jurisdiction.....	37, 230
W.	
WALLKILL CREEK:	
pollution of, prohibited .....	55
penalty for .....	56
WARRANTS:	
may be issued by board of health.....	17, 225
how issued .....	225

	Page.
<b>WATCHMEN:</b>	
may be employed .....	222
<b>WATERS, POTABLE.</b> See Potable Waters.	
<b>WINE:</b>	
adulteration of .....	46
impure, to be destroyed.....	47
half wine defined .....	48
packages to be stamped.....	48
penalty for selling impure .....	49
pure wine defined .....	47
<b>WITNESSES:</b>	
attendance may be compelled.....	16, 224
<b>WOOLEN GOODS:</b>	
boards of health may destroy.....	37
<b>Y.</b>	
<b>YELLOW FEVER:</b>	
all cases to be reported to commissioner of health.....	25
<b>YONKERS:</b>	
board of health of, to report certain contagious diseases...	25
excepted from general law .....	39