

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD		II
PREFACE		III
<b>CHAPTER</b>		
<b>1</b>	<b>BACKGROUND ON THE EPIDEMIOLOGY AND MODELING OF HIV/AIDS</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	HIV Transmission Mechanisms	1
1.2	Biological and Clinical Aspects of HIV Infection	2
1.3	HIV and AIDS in the United States	3
1.4	HIV and AIDS in the World	12
1.5	Three Approaches to Modeling HIV/AIDS	16
1.6	Purposes and Limitations of Epidemiological Modeling	19
1.7	Expectations of Modeling HIV Transmission Dynamics and AIDS	26
<b>2</b>	<b>MODELING THE PROGRESSION OF HIV-INFECTED PERSONS TO AIDS</b>	<b>30</b>
2.1	Staged Progression Based on Clinical Phases	30
2.2	Staged Progression Based on T4 Cell Counts	33
2.3	Staged Progression for Children	34
<b>3</b>	<b>FORMULATION OF THE SIMULATION MODEL FOR HOMOSEXUAL MEN</b>	<b>37</b>
3.1	The Compartmental Model with Two Sexual Activity Levels	37
3.2	Modeling the Incidence of HIV Infection	41
<b>4</b>	<b>MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS OF THE MODEL FOR HOMOSEXUAL MEN</b>	<b>44</b>
4.1	Equilibria for the Differential–Equations Model with One Sexual Activity Level	45
4.2	Stability of the Disease–Free Equilibrium	48
4.3	Stability of the Endemic Equilibrium	51
4.4	Stability of the Difference–Equations Model with One Sexual Activity Level	52
4.5	Stability for the Difference–Equations Model with Two Sexual Activity Levels	53
<b>5</b>	<b>HOMOSEXUAL MEN IN SAN FRANCISCO: ESTIMATION OF PARAMETERS AND INCIDENCES</b>	<b>56</b>
5.1	Estimation of Parameters Related to the Stages	56
5.1.1	Probabilities of Transmission in the Stages	56
5.1.2	Behavioral Changes in the Stages	56
5.2	Estimation of Population Sizes and Turnover Rate Constants	57
5.3	Sexual Behavior Parameter Estimates	58
5.3.1	Probability of Transmission Per Partner	58
5.3.2	New Partners Per Month	59
5.3.3	Other Parameters	60
5.4	Estimation of HIV and AIDS Incidences	61
5.4.1	HIV Incidence in San Francisco	61
5.4.2	AIDS Incidence in San Francisco	63

<b>6</b>	<b>HOMOSEXUAL MEN IN SAN FRANCISCO: SIMULATIONS AND SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS</b>	<b>65</b>
6.1	The Fit Criteria	66
6.2	The Baseline Parameter Set	66
6.2.1	Simulation Results	66
6.2.2	Calculations of the Contact Number	69
6.3	Modeling Zidovudine Therapy	70
6.3.1	Modification of the Simulation Model to Include Therapy	70
6.3.2	Estimates of the Therapy Percentages and Effects	71
6.3.3	Simulations Including Therapy	71
6.4	Sensitivity Analysis	74
6.4.1	Population Structure and Dynamics	74
6.4.2	Epidemiological Structure and Mixing	75
6.4.3	Parameters Related to the Stages	76
6.4.4	Sexual Behavior Parameters	78
6.5	Conclusions	78
<b>7</b>	<b>THE HIV TRANSMISSION DYNAMICS MODEL FOR FIVE MAJOR RISK GROUPS</b>	<b>83</b>
7.1	The General Model	83
7.2	The Fitting Procedure	86
7.3	Discussion of the Model	87
<b>8</b>	<b>WEAK LINKAGE BETWEEN HIV EPIDEMICS IN HOMOSEXUAL MEN AND INTRAVENOUS DRUG USERS IN NEW YORK CITY</b>	<b>90</b>
8.1	Data on HIV and AIDS in New York City	91
8.2	Parameter Estimates for New York City	93
8.2.1	Estimates of Population Sizes and Turnover	93
8.2.2	Estimates of Parameters Related to the Stages	94
8.2.3	Sexual Behavior Parameter Estimates	95
8.2.4	Needle-Sharing Behavior Parameter Estimates	95
8.3	Modified Fit Criteria for the New York City Model	96
8.4	Fitting in the New York City Population of Homosexual Men	96
8.5	Fitting in the New York City Population of IVDUs	99
8.6	Fitting in the Three New York City Risk Groups	101
8.7	Discussion of the Separate-Epidemic Theory	104
<b>9</b>	<b>RACIAL/ETHNIC PATTERNS OF AIDS IN THE UNITED STATES</b>	<b>107</b>
9.1	Racial/Ethnic Patterns of AIDS Cases and Relative Risks	107
9.2	Exposure Categories Related by Sexual Contacts	111
9.2.1	Relating Exposure Categories	112
9.2.2	Homosexual/Bisexual Males	113
9.2.3	Intravenous Drug Users	113
9.2.4	Other Sexually-Related Categories	114
9.2.5	Estimating HIV Transmission	115
9.3	Perinatally-Related Exposure Categories	119
9.4	Racial/Ethnic Patterns of AIDS Cases in the Northeast Region	121
9.4.1	Racial/Ethnic Patterns of AIDS Cases in Risk Groups in NE Subregions	122
9.4.2	Exposure Categories Related by Sexual Contacts in NE Subregions	123
9.4.3	Perinatally-Related Exposure Categories in the NE Subregions	126
9.5	Discussion	128

<b>10</b>	<b>REGIONAL COMPARISONS OF HIV AND AIDS IN RISK GROUPS</b>	<b>132</b>
10.1	Simplifications Based on Modeling New York City	135
10.2	The Northeast Region: Aggregation of Racial/Ethnic and Risk Groups	135
10.3	The Northeast Region: Computer Simulations of the Aggregated Groups	144
10.4	The North Central Region: Aggregation of Racial/Ethnic and Risk Groups	156
10.5	The North Central Region: Computer Simulations of the Aggregated Groups	160
10.6	The South Region: Aggregation of Racial/Ethnic and Risk Groups	167
10.7	The South Region: Computer Simulations of the Aggregated Groups	171
10.8	The West Region: Aggregation of Racial/Ethnic and Risk Groups	175
10.9	The West Region: Computer Simulations of the Aggregated Groups	183
10.10	Discussion of Regional Comparisons	192
	<b>APPENDIX: LISTING OF COMPUTER PROGRAMS USED IN CHAPTER 10</b>	<b>199</b>
	<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>219</b>