# Suing the Government

## General

### What is federal sovereign immunity?

### What is the constitutional provision that is seen as the basis of sovereign immunity under the constitution?

### Prior to the FTCA, what did you have to do to get compensation for negligence tort by a federal government employee?

### How is sovereign immunity different in Louisiana?

### How does this difference affect the construction of the federal versus state tort claims act, i.e., how is a statute in dereliction of immunity construed differently from a statute creating immunity?

### What is the Court of Claims and what type of claims does it deal with?

## 42 USC 1983

### Why was 42 USC 1983 passed?

### What is the legal standard for who you can sue under 1983?

### What are 1983 actions called constitutional torts?

#### How are constitutional torts different from ordinary torts?

### How does the 11th Amendment limit the reach of 42 USC 1983?

### What is absolute immunity?

#### Why do legislators and judges get absolute immunity under 1983?

##### What would be the implications of allowing them to be sued for their laws or decisions?

##### What is the federal process for dealing with bad judges?

### What is the legal test for qualified immunity?

### How is qualified immunity different from the discretionary function exception?

#### How are they similar?

#### How are they both children of *Matthews*?

### How are state Tort Claims Acts and 1983 complimentary?

#### What does this tell us about the different purposes of state Tort Claims Acts and 1983?

## FTCA

### What sort of actions does the FTCA cover?

#### What causes of action are excluded under the FTCA?

#### Can you collect pre-judgment interest or punitive damages under the FTCA? (Forget about old death cases.)

#### Where do you look for law to apply in a FTCA case?

### *Bivens*

#### How does *Bivens* plug a hole in the original FTCA? (What actions does it cover that were excluded in the original FTCA?)

#### *Bivens* was passed in 1971. Why is it the logical extension of the Warren Court’s individual liberties decisions?

#### How was the FTCA amended after *Bivens*?

#### Who can you now sue under the FTCA for intentional torts such as battery and assault?

### Filing an FTCA claim

#### What is the procedural prerequisite before going to court under the FTCA?

#### What is the prescription/statute of limitations period for an FTCA claim?

#### When can you go to court after filing your claim under the FTCA?

#### What is the legal effect if you go to court without exhausting these requirements?

### What is the discretionary function exception?

#### Why is the discretionary function exception necessary to protect the other political and judicial controls on agencies?

#### What would be the consequences for agency political control if the only defenses were those ordinarily available in state tort claims, i.e., standard of care rather than the discretionary function defense?

### What does *Allen v. United States,* 816 F.2d 1417 (10th Cir. 1987) (the Atom Bomb case) tell us about the breadth of the discretionary function exception?

#### Were the plaintiffs intentionally exposed to radioactive fallout?

#### If this were an ordinary tort case, would plaintiffs have won?

#### Why does the discretionary function defense force a different result?

#### How does the shift from ordinary negligence to discretionary function potentially confuse plaintiffs' attorneys, i.e., why is showing the defendant acted knowingly a problem in FTCA claims but great in most private tort claims?

### What were the lessons of *Berkowitz* and *Varig Airlines*?

#### On following regulations?

#### On drafting regulations to allow flexibility?

### *Gregor*

#### What was the alleged negligence by the DHH inspector?

#### How did DHH try to defend this with the discretionary function defense?

#### Why did the court reject this defense?

#### Looking at the inspector’s testimony, what did the court find was the real negligence by DHH?

## Flood Control Act of 1928

### What is the immunity provision of the Flood Control Act of 1928 (FCA), i.e., how broad is it?

#### Is it broader than the discretionary authority defense?

#### What if the Corps is negligent in designing or building a levee?

#### What if the Corps does not follow statutory standards in building a flood control levee?

#### Why is this immunity necessary?

#### What are the risks of giving the Corps this level of immunity?

#### Does the Flood Control Act provide for a cause of action - what law gives you jurisdiction to bring a claim against the Corps?

#### How might abolishing the Flood Control Act immunity and only allowing the discretionary authority defense affect the Corps decisions about flood control projects?

### *Graci*

#### Why did the court find that FCA immunity did not apply in *Graci*?

#### Why did the government win anyway on remand?

### *Central Green*

#### What did the *Central Green* court find was the key question in establishing whether FCA immunity applies in a case?

#### How does this potentially limit the holding in the 5th Cir. ruling in *Graci*?

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