## **Index**

ABC News, 8, 74	Armed Forces Epidemiological Board
Action-Memorandum, see Sencer, Dr.	(AFEB), 125, 133, 144
David, Action Memorandum From	Ad Hoc Subcommittee of, 144
Advisory Committee on Immunization	Army, 5, 7, 8, 10, 45, 99, 123, 124, 125
Practices (ACIP), 9-12, 13, 14, 19,	A Shope Strain (of swine influenza
23, 27, 30, 39, 41, 43, 45, 70, 73,	virus), 42, 140
76, 78, 88, 125, 129, 131-134, 137,	A Shope Vaccine, 42, 140, 141, 144
139, 140, 142	A-Strain
Advisory Panel on Viral and Rickettsial	see Influenza Virus
Vaccines (BoB), 131	Atlanta, 5, 20, 38, 40, 41, 67, 75, 83,
Agendas, Personal, 12, 22, 25, 71, 79, 85, 90, 110	125, 127, 129, 137, 139, 141, 142
Alabama, 29, 70, 141	Barrett, St. John, 51-53, 55, 57, 80, 91,
Alaska, 66	129, 144
Albert, Carl, 61	Bartley, Col. Joseph, 123
Alexander, Dr. Russell, 12-14, 20, 27,	Beattie, Richard I., 80-81
38, 39, 40, 45, 46, 47, 87, 91, 92,	Bennett, Dr. Ivan, 74
129	Bethesda, Maryland, 46, 47, 48, 66, 83,
Allegheny County, 66, 139	125, 131, 137, 139, 140, 143
Allegheny County Health Department,	Brachman, Dr. Philip, 142
65	Bradford, Wendell, 130
Amantadine, 110	British Swine Flu Program, 41
American Insurance Association, 45, 54,	B-Strain
128, 132, 134, 139. Memorandum	see Influenza Virus
to Cooper From, 134	Bureau of Biologics (BoB), 7, 9, 23,
American Legion, 60	32, 33, 36, 41-42, 43, 49, 50, 66,
American Medical Association (AMA),	70, 77, 79, 82, 90, 112, 124, 133,
27	136, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145
Antibiotics, 6, 12, 110	Informal Meetings at, 125
Antibodies, 5, 28, 46, 106, 107, 110,	Open Workshop Hosted by, In Be-
112, 113, 114	thesda, Maryland, 37-38, 125,
Levels of, 8, 108	126-7, 143
Secretory, 110	Senate Inquiry on, 7
Serum, 110	Technical Meetings at, 131, 136
see also Serosurveys	Bureau of Laboratories (CDC), 124
Anti-Deficiency Act, 52, 58, 133	Bureau of State Services (CDC), 32,
Antigens, 27, 112, 113	126
Defined, 5, 106	Business and Administrative Law Divi-
Internal, 106	sion (HEW), 51
Surface, 5, 6, 106, 109	
see also Influenza Virus	Cairo, Egypt, 17, 23
Appropriations Congressional, 92, 129,	Califano, Joseph A., 72-76, 78-82, 83-
143	85, 89-90, 96, 143-144
Authorized Legislation for, 21, 31,	California, 43
126-128	Calloway, Howard ("Bo"), 24
For Swine Flu Vaccine, 24, 26, 31,	Cannon, James, 20, 24, 126
51, 126-128	Carballo, Manuel, 94
Urged by President, 29, 126	Carmody, Donald, 50, 51, 123
see also Congressional Hearings	Carter, Jimmy, 72, 74, 86, 90, 244
segues 3	

Cavanaugh, James, 20-21, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 37, 47, 51, 52, 53, 55, 58, 59, 61, 70, 95, 126, 128, Cooper, Dr. James, 80 Cooper, Dr. Theodore, 14, 16, 17, 20-27, 29, 30-34, 35-38, 42, 46, 47, 49-52, 53, 55, 57, 58, 59, 61, 63, 129, 141 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 72-73, 77-78, CBS News, 8, 29, 40, 41, 46, 65, 67, 80, 87, 88, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 131, 142 98, 99, 100, 114, 123, 125-131, Atlanta Bureau, 29, 30 132-134, 137-143 Washington Bureau, 30, 46 Center for Disease Control (CDC), Cotton, Rick, 80 5-6, 7-9, 10-11, 14, 15-16, 17, County Health Officials 20, 23, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34-36, see Local Health Agencies 37, 38, 39, 40-41, 42, 43, 45, 46, Credibility, 25, 26, 31, 75, 91, 97-99, 47, 49, 50, 51, 53, 56, 60, 62, 63-64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81–82, 84, 85, 90, 91, of CDC, 91, 97, 98 of Health Agencies, 75-76, 101 Presidential, 25-26, 97 93, 95-98, 99, 100, 102, 105-106, 110, 111, 123-132, 133, 134, 136see also Reputation Cronkite, Walter, 30, 67, 139 145 Crosby, Alfred, 19 Champion, Hale, 72, 144 Cheek, Leslie, 48, 54, 57, 77-78, 132, Epidemic and Peace, 1918 139 C-Strain see Influenza Virus Cheney, Richard, 20, 24, 126 Cherry Hill, New Jersey, 130 Chick Cell Agglutination Units (CCA), Davenport, Dr. Frederick, 27, 126 Deaths Temporally Related to Swine 112, 130, 131, 133 Flu Inoculation, 65-68, 91, 96, Defined, 112 Cincinnati, 53, 55 138-140 and "Body Count Mentality," 66-67 City Health Officials see Local Health Agencies in Pittsburgh, 65, 138 Predictability of, 66-68, 96 Cochran, John, 29 Cockburn, Dr. Charles, 124 Delaware, 43, 68 Committee on Infectious Diseases of Denver, 13 Department of Agriculture, 145 American Academy of Pediatrics, Department of Defense (DoD), 16, 37, 137 Congress, 15, 27, 29, 31, 38, 46, 54, 57, 59, 60, 61, 64, 65, 69, 70, 72, 68, 127, 130 Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW), 7, 14, 17, 18-21, 34, 36, 38-39, 48, 51-52, 54-56, 57, 61, 68-69, 72-73, 74-75, 80-80, 81, 84-86, 92, 94, 98, 125, 126, 131, 133, 135 Congressional Hearings, 31, 57, 59, 60, 61, 64, 77 81, 84, 85, 86, 89-90, 94, 96-98, 123, 126-137, 138, 141-145 On Liability Insurance for Swine Flue Vaccine, 57-58, 59, 60, 127, 132, 133, 134, 137 Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), 59 Dickson, Dr. James F. III, 17, 18, 20, On Swine Flu, 31, 61, 64, 77, 128, 22, 32, 51, 72, 126, 138, 143 135, 142 Disability Reaction, 40 see also House Appropriations Com-Disease Surveillance mittee; House Appropriations Subsee Surveillance of Disease committee on Labor-HEW; House Interstate and Foreign Commerce Domestic Council (White House), 14, 20, 22, 28, 35, 58, 126 Subcommittee on Health and the Environment; Senate Appropria-Donaldson, Linda, 81 tions Committee; Senate Labor Dosages of Swine Flu Vaccine, 15-16, 19, 25, 37, 41, 42, 44, 50-51, 52, 53, 59-60, 64, 68, 69, 76, 87, 91, 93, 112, 113, 125-126, 127-129, and Public Welfare Subcommittee on Health Connecticut, 141 130, 131, 134-137 Conrad, Lyle, 141 For Adults, 135-136, 137-138 Consent Forms for Swine Flu Inoculation, 51, 63, 69, 70, 73, 76, 96, For Children, 25, 41-42, 44, 68, 69, 91, 93, 131, 137, 138–140 129, 131, 136, 142, 143

For Persons 18 to 24, 131, 134, 136, 139, 140 Dowdle, Dr. Walter R., 5, 7, 10-12, 124, 125, 131, 134, 141 Dull, Dr. Harold Bruce, 45, 50, 51, 63, 80, 123, 124, 132 Edwards, Dr. Charles, 20 Eggs, 9, 12, 16, 21, 25, 38, 42, 87, 92, 112, 133 Supply of, 91, 16, 21, 25, 92 Yield From, 25, 38, 42, 87, 128 Ehrlichman, John, 20 Epidemic, 6, 12, 109 Defined, 109 see also Influenza Epidemic; Influenza Pandemic; Pandemic Epidemiology Bureau (CDC), 125 Ethics Advisory Board (HEW), 79 Executive Secretariat (HEW), 80 Federal Drug Administration, 110 Federal Insurance Company (Chubb Corporation), 128 Feiner, Bernard, 51-53, 57, 64, 91, 136 Fielding, Dr. Jonathan, 38 Field Trials see Immunization Trials for Swine Flu Vaccine Finch, Robert H., 20 Flood, Rep. Daniel J., 127 Florida, 24, 43, 144 Foege, Dr. William H., 45-46, 75, 83-84, 124, 125, 142 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 7, 42, 90, 133 Ford, Gerald R., 14, 15, 16, 19, 20-21, 23-28, 29-32, 35, 37-38, 41, 42, 47, 48, 51, 54, 58-59, 60, 61, 64-65, 66, 67, 70, 72, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93, 94, 97, 114, 126, 127, 129, 130–131, 132–136, 137, 139, 141, 142 Fort Dix, 5-6, 8-10, 42, 46, 49, 72, 108, 109, 123, 124 Viral Isolates From, 5-6, 42, 109, 124, 125 "Fort Dix Virus" see Fort Dix, Viral Isolates From Fort Meade, Maryland, 123

Fredrickson, Dr. Donald S., 72, 74, 76
Friedman, Richard E., 127

Gaither, James, 79
Gallup Poll, 65, 137
Gardner, John W., 20
General Accounting Office (GAO), 42, 43, 69, 86
Geneva, 41

Georgia, 43 Giblin, E. Burke, 131 Goldfield, Dr. Martin, 5, 7, 8, 13, 14, 40, 46, 123 Opposition By, To Swine Flu Program, 40, 127 Goldmark, Dr. Peter, 94 "Guidelines of Informed Consent" (CDC), 138 Guillain-Barré, Syndrome, 35, 69, 73, 91, 96, 112, 140-141, 142 Hamburg, Dr. David, 73, 76 Hattwick, Dr. Michael, 34, 35, 62, 67, 73, 96, 124 Hawaii, 140 Health Ministry (Canada), 41 Heineman, Ben W., Jr., 74 Hemagglutinin, 106, 107, 111 Defined, 106 Inhibition, 111, 124 "Herd Immunity," 12, 15, 111 Defined, 111 Hershey, Pennsylvania, 22 High-Risk Groups, 9, 10, 12, 37, 41, 73, 75, 82, 83–84, 101, 102, 110, 111, 133, 137, 144-145 Difficulty of Defining, 10, 12 For Influenza, 101, 131, 142-143 For Russian Flu, 83 For Swine Flu. 10, 138 For Victoria Flu, 9, 73, 75 Hilleman, Maurice, 27, 38 HJ Res 890, 127 Hong Kong Flu, 144 Hong Kong Influenza Virus (1968), 6, Horowitz, Dr. Lawrence, 78, 79 House Appropriations Committee, 26, House Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor-HEW, 31, 127 Special Appropriation for Vaccine Manufacturer Indemnification Approved By, 127 House Commerce Committee, 61, 127, 135 House Interstate and Foreign Commerce Subcommittee on Health and the Environment, 31, 46, 51, 57, 61, 64, 80, 84-85, 91, 127, 130-133, 135, 137, 141, 144 House Judiciary Committee, 135 House of Representatives, 31, 61, 127, 128, 134-135, 136 House Rules Committee, 61 Houston, 68 HR 13012, 127

HR 15050, 134 Modeled on Tort Claims Act, 134 Humphrey, Hubert H., 74 Hyde, Dr. Lee, 59-61 Illinois, 66 Immunization Division (CDC), 141 Immunization, Mass, 11, 12-14, 15-16, 19, 21, 22-23, 26, 31, 34-35, 37, 38-39, 40, 41, 43, 44-45, 46, 48-49, 52-53, 54, 55-56, 61-62, 63, 65, 69, 71, 78-80, 81-82, 85, 86-87, 89, 90-91, 92, 93, 95-96, 101, 102-103, 125-128, 144-145 By Provincial Authorities in Canada, National Commission on Policy For, 77-79, 94 Plans for, Through States, 16, 33-34, 35, 38, 42-43, 46, 68, 130, 135-136 Recommended to President, 25-26, 27-29, 133 Volunteer Brigades for, 45, 82 see also Inoculations for Swine Flu; Swine Flu Program Administration; Swine Flu Program Logistics "Immunization Program Guidelines for Grant Applications" (CDC), 128-Immunization Trials for Swine Flu Vaccine, 9, 33-34, 38, 41-42, 43-44, 65, 86 Announced by HEW, 144-145 By NIAID, 16, 131-132 Results of, For Adults, 43-44, 131-Results of, For Children, 43-44, 131-132 see also Split Virus Vaccine; Whole Virus Vaccine Immunodiffusion, 124 Implementation Analysis, 91-94 "Backward-Mapping" In, 93 Indemnification Bill, by Ford Administration, 48, 49, 53, 57, 131-132 Tabled by House Interstate and Foreign Commerce Subcommittee on Health and the Environment, 132 Indianapolis, Indiana, 138 Influenza Epidemic, 5, 6, 8, 10, 14-15, 19, 29, 38-39, 40-41, 46-47, 71,

73, 76, 88, 104-105, 106, 108,

8-9, 11-12, 19, 20, 39, 83, 101,

see also Epidemic; Influenza Pan-

Influenza Mortality and Morbidity, 6-7,

105, 107, 108, 110, 112, 114

110, 125-126

demic; Pandemic

110 Of 1889, 6, 108 Of 1898, 6 Of 1918, 5-6, 8, 10, 11-12, 15, 17-18, 19, 20, 22, 26, 31-32, 37-38, 39, 60-61, 71, 82-83, 89-90, 91, 93, 100, 103, 107, 108, 114, 124, 130 see also Pandemic of 1918 and its Relation to Swine Flu Of 1946, 6 Of 1957 (Asian), 6, 7, 10, 12, 32, 89-90, 92, 107-108, 109 Of 1968 (Hong Kong), 6, 7, 10-11, 15, 38, 89-90, 92, 108, 109 Of Swine Flu, Likelihood of, 6, 10, 11-12, 13-14, 15, 17-20, 26, 38-39, 43, 58-59, 61-62, 68, 86-87, 88, 93, 98, 99 Periodicity, 6, 15, 108, 109 Influenza Virus, 5, 42, 68, 99, 100, 104-105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113-114 Antigenic Drift in, 6, 83, 99, 100, 106, 107, 113-114 Antigenic Shift in, 5, 6, 15, 81-82, 83, 100, 106, 107, 109, 110 Asian, 6-7 A-Strain Of, 106--107 B-Strain Of, 106-107 C-Strain Of, 106-107 Defined, 106-107 Hong Kong, see Hong Kong Influenza Virus (1968) Recycling Theory of, 6-7, 109 Russian, 83, 107, 109 Swine, see Swine Influenza Virus (1976)Texas, Influenza see Texas Virus (1977)Victoria, see Victoria Influenza Virus Virulence of, 5-6, 19; see also Virulence Information Forms (CDC) for Monovalent and Bivalent Vaccine, 133 Informed Consent forms with warning about Guillain-Barré (CDC), 143, 144 Inoculation for Swine Flu, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15–16, 21–22, 35, 41, 44, 45, 48, 59–60, 66, 72, 93 Consent Forms For, see Consent Forms for Swine Flu Inoculation Exemptions From, 31 Infrastructure For, 16, 35, 87 183

And Excess Mortality, 105, 106, 109 Influenza Pandemic, 5-6, 7-8, 11, 14, 15, 24-25, 35, 37-38, 44-45, 57,

69, 98, 100, 102-103, 107, 108-

Mortality and, see Deaths Temporally Related to Swine Flu Inoculation Number of, 12, 64, 65, 68-69, 70, 91, 112 Variations in Numbers from State to State, 68-69 Institute of Medicine (HEW), 73 Insurance Companies, Casualty, 48, 54, 55, 56, 57, 63, 77-78 And Congress, 54-55, 57-58, 59, 60, 61, 133, 134, 137, 140 And HEW, 54-55, 56, 58, 133-134 And Litigation, 49, 53-54, 56, 102 And Underwriters, 48, 54, 55, 59, 135, 137 And Vaccine Manufacturers, 47, 53, 57, 79-80, 128-131, 132-135, 137-138 Association for (AIA), 48, 54-55, 128-129, 131-132, 134, 138, 139-140 see also Cheek, Leslie; Jones, T. Lawrence see also Merck, Inc.; Merrell, Inc.; Parke-Davis, Inc.; Wyeth, Inc. Interferon, 110 Defined, 110 Internal Revenue Service (IRS), 140 Intestinal Flu, 104 Introductory Statement Concerning Influenza Vaccination, 138 see also Consent Forms for Swine Flu Inoculation; Guidelines of Informed Consent (CDC)

Jet Spread, 13-14, 21, 45 see also Spread of Influenza Johnson, Lyndon B., 20, 72 Johnson, Spencer, 20, 24, 28, 35, 126 Jones, T. Lawrence, 55, 128, 138 Justice Department, 51, 52, 57, 132, 143, 144

Kennedy, Senator Edward M., 27, 31, 36, 47, 51, 61, 63, 77, 78-79, 85, 91, 127, 138, 142 Kilbourne, Dr. Edwin D., 6, 10, 11, 12, 19, 27, 38, 65, 68, 91, 111, 124, 126

Killed Virus Vaccine, 41, 111, 112-113 For Polio (Salk Vaccine), 23 For Swine Flu, 41

Knowles, Dr. John, 74, 144

Lashof, Dr. Joyce, C., 82 Legionnaire's Disease, 60, 64, 69, 91, 92, 134 Levi, Edward H., 51 Lewis, Private David, 124

Vaccine, 25, 36, 48-49, 54-55, 102, 103, 123, 127-129, 133, 134-135, 137, 139, 140 And Reyes v. Wyeth, 45, 51, 52 And Policy, 77, 79-81 Congressional Action for, 48, 52, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 87, 91, 123, 126-127, 129, 130-136 Difficulty of Obtaining, 48, 49, 54-55, 56, 65, 123, 126-127, 128-133 Federal Compensation for, 49, 50, 51, 80, 123 Federal Indemnification for, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 57, 59–60, 61, 80, 123, 126–127, 129, 130–132, 134 Overhead Costs of, 51-52, 53-54, 60-61, 130-131 Pools for, 59, 134 see also Congressional Hearings; Insurance Companies, Casualty Liang, Dr. Louise, 81 Live Virus Vaccine, 111 For Polio (Sabin Vaccine), 23, 49 Local Health Agencies, 42-43, 67, 69 Louisiana, 66 Lynn, James T., 17, 19, 20, 21, 24, 55, 126, 128 Magnuson, Senator Warren G., 127 Maguire, Rep. Andres, 57, 59, 144 Maine, 66 Massachusetts, 38, 43, 94 Mathews, David, 14, 16, 17-19, 24, 25, 30, 32–33, 34, 35, 36, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 57, 58, 59, 61, 64, 70, 78, 88, 89, 91, 94, 95, 97, 114, 123, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 135, 136-138, 141 McManus, James, 67 McGinnis, Dr. Michael, 79, 81, 82 Measles, 38, 85, 100, 141 Media Coverage of Swine Flu, 8, 11, 28-29, 30, 34, 40, 43-44, 46, 47, 57-58, 60, 64-65, 66, 70-71, 73, 74-75, 76, 77-78, 91, 96, 125, 129, By Newspapers, 18, 28, 39, 40, 41, 46-47, 66, 70-71, 129, 130, 131 By Television, 8, 28, 29-30, 40, 44, 46-47, 59, 60, 65, 66-67, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 95, 96–97, 127, 135, 139, 142 By Radio, 66-67 Medicaid, 16, 18

Medicare, 16, 18

Merck, Inc., 27, 53, 128, 129, 138

Merck, Sharp & Dohme, 128

Liability Insurance for Swine Flu

Meriwether, Dr. W. Delano, 32-33, 34, 35, 48, 67, 91, 97, 128, 132, 135 Merrell, Inc., 48, 53, 129–131, 133, 136, 137 Meyer, Dr. Harry M., Jr., 7, 13, 16, 17, 19, 27, 30, 36, 37, 38, 48, 49, 50, 93, 95, 126, 128, 130-132, 135 Victoria Flu in, 73 Michel, Rep. Robert H., 128 Millar, Dr. J. Donald, 32, 33, 34, 35, 42, 63, 66, 67, 81, 93, 126, 139, 140, 142 Minnesota, 43, 69, 125, 140 Minnesota Department of Health, 140, 141 Mississippi, 125 Missouri, 43, 140 Morrill, William, 32 Moyers, Bill, 97 Mortality see Deaths Temporally Related to Swine Flu Inoculation; Side Effects of Swine Flu Vaccine Morris, J. Anthony, 133 Mt. Sinai Hospital, 124 Murphey's Law, 93 National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 32, 34 National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), 106 National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 136, 144 And Introduction to CDC Consent Form, 63, 136, 138 National Immunization Conferences. 77-79, 80, 81-82, 138, 140, 142 National Influenza Immunization Program, 32, 126, 128 see also Swine Influenza Program National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases (NIAID), 7, 8, 23, 32, 33, 37, 41, 42, 43, 70, 77, 79, 81, 82, 90, 112, 124, 125, 127, 131, 136, 139, 141, 143, 145 Immunization Trials for Swine Flu Vaccine Conducted By, 16, 33, 42,

Joint Meeting of BoB and ACIP

Workshops Held by, in Bethesda,

National Institutes of Health (NIH),

Maryland, 129, 137, 143

7, 72, 90, 124, 140

National Survey, 137, 140

Hosted by, in Bethesda, Maryland, 43-46, 47, 131

NBC News, 8, 29, 65, 67 Neuraminidase, 106, 107, 111 Defined, 106 Inhibition, 111 New Jersey, 5, 7, 8, 13, 40, 43, 57, 70, 123-125, 141 New Jersey Department of Health, 123-125 New Mexico, 66 New York, 43, 94 New York City, 43, 55, 68, 124, 141 New York Times, 6, 8, 13, 20, 40, 46, 70, 71, 72, 75, 131, 139-140 New York University Medical Centers, Nixon, Richard M., 17, 98 Noble, Dr. Gary, 123-125 Office of General Counsel (OGC) of HEW, 32, 34, 51, 56, 57, 80, 128-130, 132, 133, 135-136 Office of Management and Budget (OMB), 14, 17, 19, 20, 24, 48, 55, 84, 90, 92, 126, 127, 128, 143 Office of Policy Development and Planning (PHS), 123 Office of Science and Technology Policy (OSTP), 84, 90 O'Neill, Paul, 20-21, 24, 26, 53, 55, 58, 95, 126 Opinion Research Corporation, 136 Pandemic, 5, 6, 7, 11, 45, 65, 82, 83, 84, 88, 89, 91 Defined, 6 see also Influenza Pandemic; Pandemic of 1918 and its Relation to Swine Flu Pendemic of 1918 and its Relation to Swine Flu, 5, 6, 8, 11, 12, 15, 19, 20, 22, 61, 71, 87, 124 Paris, 70 Parke-Davis, Inc., 42, 48, 65, 129, 131, 136, 137 Use of Wrong Virus for Vaccine Manufacture By, 42, 130, 140, 141, 144 Pentagon, 94, 97 PERT System, 34, 126, 129 Defined, 34 Peterson, Denton, R., 69, 70, 141 Peterson, Neil, 51, 81 Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association, 52, 79, 127 Philadelphia 43, 68-69, 134 Legionnaire's Disease in, 60, 134 Pittsburgh, 65-67, 68, 96, 139 Deaths in, Following Swine Flu Vaccination, 138, 139

Pierpont, Robert C., 29, 30 PL 94-266 Appropriations for Swine Flu Program, 129 PL 94-380, 61, 64, 136, 142 Damage Claims Under, 144 see also Tort Claims Bill Polio, 38, 44, 49, 54, 76, 100, 101, 138 Port Chalmers Virus, 123 Presidential Campaign of 1976, 72 Presidential Nomination, 25, 48, 64 of Gerald R. Ford, 48, 64 Presidential Primaries of 1976, 24, 97 Preventive Medicine, 11, 14, 17, 22, 38, 39, 45 Virtues of, 12 And CDC, 94, 97-98, 100 Private Physicians, 13, 22, 96-97 And Swine Flu Program, 16, 27, 33, 38, 68, 69, 91, 125–126 Probability Analysis, 87-88, 89, 92-93 Procurement and Grants Office (CDC), 136 Profits of Vaccine Manufacturers, 64 Limits on, By Congressional Statute, 64 Program Implementation Group, For Swine Flu Program, 126 Program Review, 86-91 Project Grants for State Health Programs, 17-18 Public Awareness Materials (CDC). 141 Public Awareness of Swine Flu Program, 65 see also Public Relations of PHS Public Health Service (PHS), 7, 8, 20, 21, 32-34, 38, 42, 48, 50, 62, 67-68, 79, 80, 84, 93, 95, 97, 127, 133 Public Health Service Act, 49-50 Title III of, 128 Public Information Officer (CDC), 98 Public Information Officer (PHS), 95 Public Relations of PHS, 7-8, 25, 27, 32, 33-34, 61-62, 87, 94-97 Analysis of Press by HEW for, 129, 130, 132 And Newspapers, 7-8, 83, 129 And Press Leaks, 7-8, 16, 25, 28, 29-30 And Radio, 140 And Television, 7-8, 70, 74, 83, 95, 96, 97-98 see also Media Coverage of Swine Flu

Reagan, Ronald, 24, 26 Recombinants, see Virus Republican Convention, 61 Reputation, 86 of CDC, 97-98, 99, 100 Presidential, 98-99 see also Credibility Review Panel on Viral and Rickettsial Vaccine (BoB), 43 Revised Guidelines on Informed Consent (CDC), 133 Reyes v. Wyeth, 49, 51, 52, 56 Richardson, Elliot, 20 Richmond, Dr. Julius B., 82 Rockefeller Foundation, 74 Rockefeller, Nelson A., 20, 21, 82, 94 Rockville, Maryland, 20 Rogers, Rep. Paul G., 31, 35, 36, 46, 51, 52, 57, 59, 61, 64, 79, 80, 85, 91, 127, 132-135, 137, 139, 142, 144 Rogers, William P., 53, 130 Rowe, David K., 136 Rubella (German Measles), 85, 111 Russell, Dr. Philip, 124 Russian Flu, 76, 83, 89, 102, 109 Sabin, Dr. Albert B., 23, 27, 29, 43, 45, 46-47, 82, 126, 129, 139 Salk, Dr. Jonas E., 23, 27, 29, 43, 46, 70, 78, 79, 97, 126, 141 San Antonio, 68 Schmeck, Harold, 8, 13 Schwartz, Harry, 41, 70, 72, 75 Science Advisor's Office (Executive (Office), 84 Dr. John R., 7, 34, 36, 42, 49, 93, 95, 124, 125, 130, 137, 139 Secretary of Agriculture, 25 Senate, 31, 36, 61, 128, 135, 136 Senate Appropriations Committee, 31, 128, 135 Senate Labor and Public Welfare Committee, 128, 135 Senate Labor and Public Welfare Subcommittee on Health, 51, 61, 63, 78, 84-85, 91, 127, 138, 142 Sencer, Dr. David J., 7, 8, 9, 10-11, 38, 39, 42, 44-45, 48, 49, 50, 53, 58, 60, 61, 63, 64, 67, 68, 70, 72-73, 74, 75, 85-87, 88, 91, 92-94, 95-96, 98-99, 100, 114, 123-127, 130, 131, 132, 135-139, 141-145 Action-Memorandum From, 14-18, 20, 24-25, 58, 85, 86, 92-93, 94, 98, 125-126

Hard Sell of S. I. Program By, 14, 19

Mass Meeting Hosted By, In Atlanta,

38-39

Serosurveys Stockpiling At Fort Dix, 125 see Swine Flu Vaccine Stockpiling Of Civilian Populations, 125 Stomach Flu, 100 Sevareid, Eric, 97 Supplemental Funds, 24, 26, 31, 50, Shanahan, Eileen, 74 84, 126, 143 Request for, by HEW from Consee Inoculations for Swine Flu gress, 84 Side Effects of Swine Flu Vaccine, 25, see also Appropriations, Congres-35, 37, 53-54, 98, 111, 112 sional In Pregnant Mothers, 40 Supplemental Project Grant Guidelines (CDC), 131, 138 Supplies of Swine Flu Vaccine, 9, 41, Neurological, 35 Risks of, 38-39, 70, 73, 96, 100, 131, 142 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 49, 61 Diversion of, by White House, 37 Coordination of, for DoD, 37 see also Guillain-Barré syndrome Simpson, Carole, 66 Supreme Court, 49 Smallpox, 100, 111 Smallpox Eradication Program, 75, 111 Surgeon General, 9, 72 Soviet Union, 83 Surveillance of Disease, 7, 9, 12-13, 16, 33, 34–35, 61–62, 67–68, 69, 70, 74, 91, 92, 112, 113–114, 124– Split Virus Vaccine, 41, 44, 68, 113, 137, 139, 140 125, 127, 137-138, 142-143 Efficiency of, for Swine Flu, 44 Spread of Influenza, 8, 10, 12, 13, 19, Swine Flu, 5-6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 15, 17, 24, 25, 31, 39, 40, 43, 45, 46, 51-20, 45, 46, 87, 99, 107-108 By Air Travel, 13 52, 55, 60, 65, 66-67, 68, 70, 72-73, 75, 79, 80, 81-82, 84-85, 92, Subclinically, 12 97, 100-101, 114, 124-125, 127see also Jet Spread Stallones, Dr. Reuel A., 12, 14, 27, 28, 128, 129, 131-132 46, 76, 88, 126 And Legionnaire's Disease, 60-61 At Fort Dix, 5-6, 7, 123-125 State and Territorial Health Epidemiol-Falsely Reported in Manila and ogists, Conference of, 131 State Health Departments, 43, 77, 82, Taiwan, 133 Human-to-Human Transmission of, 83, 110 And Swine Flu Program, 33, 63, 67, 5, 8, 10, 14, 141, 142 In Minnesota, 125 In Mississippi, 125 see also Local Health Agencies, State In Missouri, 140 Health Officials, State Swine Flu In Pennsylvania, 125 Program Administration In Virginia, 125 State Health Officials, 38, 43, 46, 69, 77, 94 In Wisconsin, 125 Pig-to-Human Transmission of, 7, And CDC, 32, 38, 39, 63-69, 124, 127, 129, 131, 134, 141 125 State Swine Flu Program Administra-Swine Flu Program, 18-19, 25-26, 30, tion, 34, 35, 38, 65, 92, 126, 127 32, 33-34, 35-36, 40-41, 42, 50-51, 52, 58-59, 61-62, 64, 65, 69-County by County, 43, 65-66, 138 70, 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 86, 87–88, 94, 96, 97–98, 101 Facilities for, 43, 44 Federal Funding and Technical Assistance for, 33, 38, 96, 127-128, And Credibility, see Credibility And Expert Opinion, 22-23, 25, 26-Statewide, 43, 129, 131, 133, 139, 28, 29-30, 58-59 140-141 And Liability Insurance, see Liability Supplies, 35, 43 Insurance for Swine Flu Vaccine Variations in, 43, 68-69, 70, 73, 95-And Public Relations, 25, 33, 75-76, see also Public Relations of PHS see also State Health Departments, Califano's Ad Hoc Advisory Groups for, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78, 89, 90, State Health Officials Stetler, C. Joseph, 52, 127 144-145 Stevens, Jerald, 94 Disease Surveillance for, see Surveil-S 3735, 135 lance of Disease Modeled on Tort Claims Act, 134 Initiation of (1976), 25-29, 124-127

Resumption of (1977) for Bivalent and B-Hong Kong Vaccine, 73-75, 142-145 Suspension of (1976), 70, 73, 75, 86-87, 141 see also Sencer, Dr. David, Action-Memorandum from; Swine Flu Program Administration Swine Flu Program Administration, 35-36, 39 By BoB, 33, 124, 125, 126-127, 130-133, 136, 137, 139, 141-142, 143-By CDC, 31, 32, 33, 38, 63, 64, 124-125, 130 By HEW, 32, 33, 126-127, 136-137, 138, 141–148 By NIAID, 33, 124, 125, 127, 129, 131, 136, 137, 139, 141, 143-145 By States, see State Swine Flu Program Administration White House Liaison for, 33, 38 see also Local Health Agencies Swine Flu Program Logistics, 30, 37 And HEW, 21, 82 And Pentagon (Rockefeller), 21 Swine Flu Vaccine Stockpiling, 12-14, 41, 45-47, 125, 126, 127, 129 Active, 44, 45 CDC Staff Study of, 13-14, 45, 46 Passive, 45 Recommended by Alexander, 12, 13, Recommended by Sabin, 44-45, 46, 129, 139 Swine Influenza Virus (1976), 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 15, 42, 45, 68-69, 106-107, 124-125, 126-127 And Antigenic Shift, 5-6, 15 And its Relation to 1918 Pandemic Virus, 6, 15, 19, 20 And its Virulence, 11-12, 15, 19, 38, 39, 41 And the Recycling theory, 5, 6 Identified in Laboratories, 5, 7, 124, 141 Taft, William H., IV, 36, 51, 57, 59 60, 61, 130, 132, 136, 138, 140

Tart, William H., IV, 36, 51, 57, 39
60, 61, 130, 132, 136, 138, 140
Temko, Stanley, 129
Texas Flu, 83
Texas Influenza Virus (1977), 76, 107
And Antigenic Drift, 107
And Its Relation to Victoria Influenza
Virus, 107
Top, Dr. Franklin, H., 124
Tort Claims Act, 50, 59, 60, 133
Tort Claims Bill for Swine Flu, 60-61,
63-64, 80, 81, 86, 92, 133

Reports on, 80, 133, 134 see also S. 3735, HR 15050, PL 94-380 Uncertainties Surrounding a Federal Mass Swine Influenza Immunization Program (OMB), 24-25 University of Alabama, 17, 33 University of Texas, Public Health School, 12 University of Toledo, College of Pharmacy, 129 University of Washington, Public Health School, 12 Vaccination see Immunization, Mass; Inoculations for Swine Flu Vaccine, 7, 9, 12, 14-16, 25, 42, 49-50, 51, 52, 53, 57, 58, 64, 69, 77, 78–79, 80, 82, 84, 101, 102, 111, 112, 113, 124–125, 126-127, 130, 132-133, 136-139, 142-143 Bivalent, 37, 63, 73, 75, 130, 131, 133, 137, 144 Black Marketing of (in 1957), 7 Discrimination in Supply of (in 1957), 7 Dosages of, 83 see also Dosages of Swine Flu Vaccine Efficacy of, 25, 68, 87, 99-100, 112, 113-114 For Use in Future, 22 Government Procurement Contracts for, 51-53, 57-58, 64, 91, 92, 132-133, 134, 137-138 Growth of, By Manufacturers, 9, 111-112 Hong Kong, 125 In Bulk, 9, 37, 48, 59-60, 111-112 Killed Virus, see Killed Virus Vaccine Liability Insurance for, see Liability Insurance for Swine Flu Vaccine Licensing by BoB, 16 Live Virus see Live Virus Vaccine Living Experimental Subjects for, 41 Manufacture, 6-7, 13, 14, 16, 19, 26-27,87, 93, 103 Monovalent, 37-38, 63, 74, 75, 130, 131, 133, 136, 144 Production, 12, 14-15, 21, 29, 39,

44, 51-52, 53, 63, 111-112, 113

see also Vaccine Production by

Purchase by Government, 15-16,

33-34, 50-51, 102, 125-126 Purification of, 38, 111-112

Private Manufacturers

Side Effects of, see Side Effects of Swine Flu Vaccine Split Virus, see Split Virus Vaccine Stockpiling of, see Swine Flu Vaccine Stockpiling Supplies of, see Supplies of Swine Flu Vaccine Testing by BoB, 7, 9, 33, 125 Trivalent, 83, 125 Victoria, 9, 37, 42, 64, 73, 76, 125, 130 Whole Virus, see Whole Virus Vaccine Vaccine Field Trials see Immunization Trial for Swine Flu Vaccine Vaccine Manufacturer, 9, 12, 15, 16, 33-34, 37, 38, 41, 42, 47, 48-50, 51-52, 53-54, 55-58, 60, 61, 63-64, 77-78, 79-80, 81, 83, 91-92, 102, 111-112, 113, 123, 125, 137, 139, 140-141, 143-144 Unable to Obtain Insurance, 47, 48, 57-60, 65, 128, 129, 130-131, 133 see also Merck, Inc.; Merrell, Inc.; Parke-Davis, Inc.; Wyeth, Inc. Vaccine Production by Private Manufacturers, 15-16, 19, 37, 59-60, 98, 130-132, 133, 140, 141, 144 Contracts for, 37, 48, 64, 132-133, 134, 137-138 Deadlines for, 16, 37, 64, 91-92, 98, 128, 130–131, 136, 138, 139 Impediments to, 9, 24-25, 37-38, 42, 63, 91, 92, 128-129 see also Liability Insurance for Swine Flu Vaccine Liaison for, 130-134, 135-138, 139, 140 Rates of, 15, 37, 42, 63, 128, 130, 131, 135, 136-138

see also Profits of Vaccine

Vaccine Production Proposals (CDC), 130

Manfacturers

Vail, Colorado, 142 Vermont, 66 Veterans Administration (VA), 16, 37-38, 68-69, 127, 128 Victoria Flu, 73, 75, 83, 144 Victoria Influenza Virus, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10-11, 39, 107, 123, 124 And Its Relation to Texas Influenza Virus, 76, 107 Virginia, 66, 125 Virulence, 6, 8, 99-100, 102-103, 107-108 Defined, 107 Predicator of, 104, 105 Virus, 8, 104–105, 107, 108, 109 Infectivity, 107, 108, 113 Mobility, 108 Recombinants, 87, 107, 109 111-112, 124 Virulent, 5-6, 19, 38 see also Influenza Virus; Virulence

Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, 123, 125 Washington Post, 76 Watergate, 97 Waxman, Rep. Henry A., 46, 57, 59, 144 Wecht, Dr. Cyril, 65-66, 139 White House, 14, 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 26, 28, 29, 30, 33, 35, 37, 47, 54, 63, 70, 72, 74, 79, 92, 94, 95, 97, 98, 126, 128, 129, 130, 133, 134 Whole Virus Vaccine, 44, 112, 133 Reactivity of, for Swine Flu, 44 Wisconsin, 43, 66, 94, 125, 141 Wolfe, Dr. Sidney, 30, 43 World Health Organization (WHO), 8, 41, 107, 124, 128, 143 Meetings Held by, on Swine Flu, 41, 128 Wyeth, Inc., 49, 52, 129 Wyoming, 140

Young, John D., 32, 91

Zafra, Victor, 20, 84, 126